1.12 GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR STANDARD CHARGE (Approved 11/98)

K. Credibility (short version)

You will have to decide which witnesses to believe and which witnesses not to believe. Regardless of whether the witness is a lay person or expert, you may believe everything a witness said or only part of it or none of it.

In deciding what testimony to believe, you may take into consideration:

- 1. the witness' interest, if any in the outcome of this case;
- **2.** the accuracy of the witness' recollection;
- **3.** the witness' ability to know what he/she is talking about;
- **4.** the reasonableness of the testimony;
- 5. the witness' demeanor on the stand;
- **6.** the witness' candor or evasion;
- 7. the witness' willingness or reluctance to answer;
- **8.** the inherent believability of the testimony;
- **9.** the presence of any inconsistent or contradictory statements.