IN THE MATTER OF

JUDGE JASON D. WITCHER,

TRANSCRIPT

OF

JUDGE OF THE

INTERVIEW

MUNICIPAL COURT

HELD ON: January 19, 2023

Brown & Connery HELD AT:

> 6 North Broad Street Woodbury, NJ 08096

INTERVIEWEE: Judge Jason D. Witcher

William F. Cook, Esq. (Brown & Connery) INTERVIEWERS:

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Courts)

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EXAMINATION BY MR. COOK:

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- Okay, today's date is January 19th, 2023. 3 The time is 11:07 a.m. My name is Bill Cook. I'm an 4 attorney with the firm of Brown & Connery in Westmont, 5 New Jersey. With me today I have the pleasure of Judge 6 Witcher, as well as Steve Somogyi from the 7 Administrative Office of the Courts. We are in my 8 Woodbury office of Brown & Connery and we are here 9 today to go through some of the matters that have been 10 recently discussed involving the Millville Municipal 11 Court. Today is an opportunity to go through those 12 matters in some further detail. Today is for the 13 purpose of allowing Judge Witcher to provide us with 14 everything that you need to tell me, Judge, and to be 15 sure that, you know, we are having that discussion.
- 16 A Certainly.

- Obviously, it's a dialogue that needs to be 18 had. We are here today for that purpose, right?
- 19 Absolutely, yes.
- 20 Your Honor, let me put on the record a few 21 preliminaries. You're here today voluntarily?
- 22 Yes, absolutely. That's correct.
- 23 Nobody has asked you or compelled you in any $24 \parallel$ way. You're here on your own free will and volition.
- 25 You and I have never had the pleasure of meeting.

Α We have not.

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I think we had talked at least by way of $3 \parallel e-mail$. I'm not a municipal court practitioner. I $4 \parallel$ have had over the years occasion to appear on some 5 matters. I haven't had the pleasure of appearing in 6 Your Honor's court so I have some general familiarity $7 \parallel$ with processes and that's a major reason why we have $8 \parallel Mr$. Somogyi here today. And I should further add for the record that he is, as I told you, Judge, he is the 10 | state-wide guy on municipal court practices, scheduling 11 practices, administrative-related matters.

MR. COOK: Steve, right?

MR. SOMOGYI: Yes.

And so, you know, I felt it was important 15 that we have Steve here. You and I had talked about 16 that in advance.

By way of addition, Judge, this is not an 18 interrogation, it's not a deposition. You know, it's 19 not an adversarial proceeding. As I think, at least I hope I indicated by way of e-mail --

21 Yes.

-- I am outside counsel. I am not an 23 employee with the Judiciary. I do not, you know, I 24 don't receive a paycheck from the Judiciary or anything 25 like that. I'm merely here so that, you know, somebody 1 from the outside can be asking these questions.

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Did I say all that correctly, Judge, and is 3 that consistent with your understanding?

Yes. Yes, it is. Absolutely, yes it is.

All right. You've been very cooperative, 6 Your Honor. It's just my involvement. I'll say 7 further for this record, we've exchanged a few e-mails 8 to that effect and those e-mails speak for themselves as far as their content, of course.

I should further add that we are here, as I 11 said, for the day. I mean I have the day. I know that 12 Your Honor has another commitment. I want to be sure 13 that it's clear on this record. We can certainly --14 and I'm hopeful and based on some things that I think 15 we'll add as we go forward, a lot of what we may need 16 to discuss today may have been truncated and 17 consolidated, Judge, because you have been kind enough 18 to provide me with some additional e-mails over the 19 past few days which are helpful, you know, as far as me 20 understanding these issues, right? You provided those and --

Yes. That was the reason I sent them over to try 23 \parallel to give you the information on paper that you need.

On paper, okay. So, these are complicated 25 issues. I mean and I appreciate that you're putting 1 things to writing because it's very helpful for me and $2 \parallel I$ think in many ways, as I said, will truncate a lot of 3 this. But I do, you know, want to ask some follow up 4 for sure.

We may not get through everything today. I'm 6 the kind of guy, Judge, the more that I practice, I 7 like to kind of keep things as tight as we can, you 8 know, but at the same time I don't want there to be any 9 feeling by your part or anyone's part that -- you know, 10 this is your opportunity and if we have to continue 11 this at some point in time, then we'll do that. As I 12 said, I know you have another commitment. And so does 13 that sound fair?

- 14 A Yes, sounds good.
- 15 0 All right.

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- 16 A Look forward to it.
- Okay. Judge, I read a little on your 18 background. I know you've been very active. Putting 19 aside your time with the bench, I know that you've been 20 somebody who's been very active in the community in 21 Salem County, born and raised in Willingboro. I believe you're the first African-American judge --
 - In Salem and Cumberland.
- 24 -- in Salem and Cumberland County. I also 25 know that you've been on the bench for I guess it's

1 about 13 years?

- 2 A This is my 13th year, yes.
 - Q You started in --
- 4 A Two thousand -- I'm losing track now. 2010, I
- 5 guess. I think 2010, yes.
- 6 Q All right.
- 7 A This is my 13th year.
- 8 Q And you've served in various courts since
 9 that time.
- 10 A Yes, I have, quite a few.
- 11 Q You've been in -- I know we'll be talking
- 12 about Millville of course, but I mean you've served in
- 13 -- where did you serve initially?
- 14 A Salem. Salem. Then I went over to Carneys Point,
- 15 then Bridgeton, Penns Grove and Millville. And Carneys
- 16 Point merged with Pennsville so I have that as well.
- 17 And Bridgeton merged with Fairfield so there's like
- 18 seven different towns total in my jurisdiction, four
- 19 courts.
- 20 Q And I also understand, Judge -- and by the
- 21 way, if you're okay, I asked Steve to take some --
- 22 A Sure, sure, sure.
- Q -- if he needs to.
- 24 A Yes, sure.
- Q I mean, part of the beauty, I guess, of the

- 1 audio is that it's here.
- 2 MR. SOMOGYI: I may not have to.
- 3 Q He may not have to but please --
 - A Feel free. Feel free.
 - Q Please don't be offended that he's --
- 6 A I am not. Feel free.
- 7 Q You know, that's just --
- 8 A I welcome it. Feel free.
- 9 Q I got it.
- 10 A Make yourselves comfortable.
- 11 Q I got it.
- MR. SOMOGYI: (Indiscernible) in court.
- 13 Q You were a Salem County assistant prosecutor?
- 14 A Yes. I was the first African-American there as
- 15 well.

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- 16 Q Walk me through your time there.
- 17 A I started there in 2002. I prosecuted narcotics and
- 18 major crimes and I left there in 2008, nine-ish, 2008.
- 19 I went into private practice for like a year-and-a-half
- 20 by the Helmer firm. Then I got appointed to the bench
- 21 in 2010.
- 22 O So, Ron and Jim?
- 23 A Yes, yes.
- Q You were out of Haddon Heights?
- 25 A Haddon Heights, yes. Then they moved me over to

1 Vineland, the Vineland office for awhile.

- Q Yeah. They spanned out over --
- A Yes, they're everywhere. I call them McDonald because they're a franchise all over the place.
 - Q Yeah. He's still around, Ron and Jim.
- 6 A Yes.

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- Q I know them very well. So, you know, you've done this practice for some time.
- 9 A Uh-huh.
- Q As I understand and, of course, you go on the on the bench, I know you've been very active in the community with the various --
- 13 A Very much. Very much.
- Q -- for different causes, and just so we're
 clear, I mean that's not before us I don't think here,
 right? I mean, nobody --
- 17 A No, no, no. No one has --
- 18 Q Nobody has even suggested that to my
 19 knowledge.
- 20 A No, no, not of any relevance anything here.
- 21 Q Your efforts are to be absolutely commended
- 22 so I think that's outstanding. But you've been in
- 23 Millville since what, 2017, I think, right?
- 24 A 2017, yeah, I've been in Millville.
- Q And so, I understand because I've done some

1 research on this, these are three-year terms?

- 2 A Correct.
 - Q And the appointment is through municipality.
- 4 A Correct.

- Q And we all know this. It's somewhat of a -6 it's not somewhat, but it is a hybrid-type role. There
 7 is obviously the Judiciary because you're a judge.
- 8 A Correct.
- 9 Q But, technically, you are an employee of or I 10 guess a contractor so to speak.
- 11 A I'm an employee of the City. The Judiciary has
 12 supervisory power over the bench so there's a hybrid13 type of relationship between the Judiciary, the town
- 14 and me.
- Q Right. You had an initial three-year term

 16 with Millville --
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q -- that went to 2020?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And then you were I saw reappointed.
- 21 A I was a holdover for a year.
- 22 Q Right.
- 23 A And then I got reappointed recently --
- 24 Q Right.
- $25 \, \text{A}$ -- for another term.

- Right. And that is for another three-year Q 2 term which will expire when?
- I guess '25, six. I'm losing track. I got a lot 3 A 4 of courts. I think '25.
 - Right. 0

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- 6 A In '25. September '25, I think.
- Right. So, it's a three-year term, Q $8 \parallel$ obviously, by contract. And you serve in a number of 9 different courts, as we've talked about?
- 10 A Yes, correct.
- 11 Just by way of further background, Your 12 Honor, do you hold or practice law -- I want to say 13 this correctly -- but do you have like an independent 14 practice?
- 15 A No. None.
- 16 Q Okay, can you explain that? It really 17 doesn't need to be explained because it is what it is.
- I'm a part-time judge technically but I'm a full-18 A 19 time. I have a bunch of courts so that takes up my 20 entire schedule so I'm only a municipal court judge, no 21 private practice whatsoever.
- 22 So, your full-time role is a judge, right? Q.
- 23 A That's all it is, yes, that's it.
- 24 And you sit, at least currently, in 25 Millville? And correct me if I'm wrong, Your Honor,

1 but you sit in Millville on Mondays and Wednesdays --

Α Correct.

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- -- and then on is it Tuesdays and Thursdays 3 4 Bridgeton?
- 5 A Correct.
- And then Fridays you're in Penns Grove and Q 7 Carneys Point?
- 8 A Correct. Alternating Fridays. Those are twice a 9 month.
- Alternating. Right, because they're smaller. 10 Q.
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q The schedule in Millville on Monday, that is 13 -- explain that schedule for me.
- $14 \mid A$ All right, so the scheduling in Millville is set 15 by the court administrator's policies. We currently
- 16 have four in-person sessions on each Monday.
- 17 Wednesday is our virtual court sessions. Out of the
- 18 four Monday in-person sessions, two of those sessions
- 19 are dedicated interpreter sessions where there's an
- 20 interpreter brought in, (phonetic), to
- 21 \parallel handle Spanish interpretation cases twice a month.
- 22 Q I'm taking some notes, Judge.
- 23 A Sure, sure.
- 24 Monday are four in-person sessions?
- 25 A Yes. Every Monday is an in-person session. I was

- 1 going to say four because that's what you have.
 - Q It's okay. It's okay, Judge.
- A Two of those are slated as interpreter days

 4 wherein an interpreter, , is brought in
- to handle, you know, the Spanish interpretation cases that are scheduled for that day.
- 7 Q That's in-person, right?
- 8 A Correct. That's correct.
- 9 Q Okay, and I'm going to get to that. When you 10 say four in-person, you mean four a month, or are you
- 11 saying four a day?

- 12 A Four per month. Four total sessions per month, 13 yeah.
- 14 Q Right. Gotcha.
- 15 A Each Monday is --
- 16 Q Each session is a day?
- 17 A Yeah, that's right.
- 18 Q I gotcha. Okay. I just wanted to be sure.
- 19 So in Millville on Mondays it's every Monday or at
- 20 | least there's four Mondays a month. One of those days
- 21 is in person.
- 22 A Both -- all four of those are in person.
- 23 Q Right. All right.
- 24 A Out of those four, two of the in-person dates are
- 25 slated as dates where an interpreter is brought in to

handle Spanish cases. So, out of the four days, two of
those in-person days are interpreter days. The other
two are not.

- Q Got it. Okay. All right, now, Wednesdays in Millville, tell me how your schedule works.
- Those are all virtual court session days. For those days there is no interpreter scheduled. There are no Spanish-speaking litigants scheduled. There is a service called LanguageLine which exists to handle interpretation of various languages virtually or in court but that service is not used in most courts. In our vicinage there's a high Hispanic population. I've never in my entire tenure in Millville ever had a Spanish litigant use LanguageLine in court. We've used different things such as, you know, Haitian, Creole, Mandarin, languages that aren't quite as common. But all Spanish cases have always had an interpreter, typically one also in virtual as well as in person.
 - Q And just so I'm clear, you don't dispute that the LanguageLine has always been available?
- 21 A Yes.

- 22 Am I correct?
- 23 A It's always been available.
- 24 Q It's always been available.
- 25 A Correct.

- 1 But what you're telling me is it's not Q 2 something that has been utilized for Spanish-speaking 3 individuals?
- Yes, it hasn't been needed because there's no one 5 scheduled who needs a service.
 - Oh, I see what you mean.
- So, it's there, but there's no one scheduled that 8 needs interpretation service from LanguageLine so, 9 therefore, it's never used although it's there --
- 10 All right, okay. Q

25 people who are Latino.

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- 11 A -- because no one is scheduled that speaks Spanish 12 that would need to use the service.
- All right. And I take it that's I guess, and 0 14 we'll get to this, but part of the contention is that 15 you're saying that the Spanish-speaking persons are not 16 scheduled and that's part of the issue of your concern? 17 A Yes. It's pretty much for me. I look it as a 18 very clear law school 101 disparate impact situation 19 where you have an internal policy set by the court 20 administrator. That policy is based on language which 21∥ because most Spanish-speaking people tend to have 22 Latino surnames or origins, because the interpreter 23 scheduling is such that it's all scheduled in person, 24 it has a disparate impact, disproportionate impact on

So, people who are Latino and speak Spanish 2 are required to come to those two in-court sessions per 3 month as opposed to having the option of being on video 4 where no interpreter is really scheduled to be there 5 but they're not scheduled to be there. They're always $6 \parallel$ scheduled to be in person via -- whoever is doing the 7 actually scheduling of placing people in those dates, that's how they're occurring, so that's where the complaint comes.

- That's where -- okay, and we'll get into 11 that. I mean before I forget because I think it's 12 important, just because somebody sees a name that they 13 perceive to be Hispanic or Latino, that name in and of 14 itself you cannot conclude whether the person in fact 15 speaks Spanish?
- 16 A Correct.

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- 17 We can agree with that?
- 18 A We can agree with that.
 - Q And --
- That's part of the issue, as well, is that what 20 A 21 \parallel I've seen on the one day I questioned litigants was, at 22 least one person prior to court requested there be --23 that they needed an interpreter. They were advised 24 \parallel that they had to appear in court. There was no 25 interpreter available virtually. That's on the record

1 on December 5th. I'm sure it's happened before, as 2 well.

The other issue is that people -- how do 4 people wind up being scheduled if you don't speak to 5 them in advance? There has to be some basis to make 6 the determination how to filter them into an 7 interpreter day. If you don't speak to them, the only 8 other basis utilized to do it is you're quessing based 9 on their name. It can't be coincidence that all 10 Spanish-speaking people wind up in those days. That 11 coincidence is an impossibility for that to occur.

- All right, let me just do one thing real 13 fast. So, let me just cut to the chase. Your specific 14 concern, and I want to be sure I'm saying this 15 correctly, Judge --
- 16 A Yes.

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- -- your specific concern is that you believe 18 that there is a policy and that the policy on its face, 19 and when I mean on its face --
- 20 A Right.
- 21 -- is neutral, but in its application has 22 some discriminatory impact?
- 23 A Exactly.
- 24 Okay. That's what I want to be sure I'm 25 understanding.

- 1 A Exactly.
- Q You're not alleging or suggesting that --
- 3 A It's not malicious --
- 4 Q Right.
- 5 A -- or anything or purposefully discriminatory.
- 6 The policy alone factually calls there to be a
- 7 disproportionate impact on people who are Latino
- 8 because of the way the Spanish cases are scheduled.
- 9 Whether -- I don't think it's malicious. I think it's
- 10 a poor scheduling system by a very experienced court
- 11 administrator who should know better. I've advised
- 12 that that scheduling system stopped. It has not. It
- 13 continues to be through the entire 2023 calendar. It
- 14 still has not been changed and it will continue if it's
- 15 not changed.
- 16 Q All right, now here's my question on this.
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And let's try to narrow it down even further
- 19 so we're clear.
- 20 A Sure.
- 21 Q You're not alleging that the administrator
- 22 I'll represent for the record here that is Ms. Hamlyn,
- 23 right?
- 24 A Correct.
- 25 Q And there are -- by the way, do you know the

1 names of the other individuals who work in that court 2 administration?

- Yes. The deputy administrator's name is Amber 3 A 4 Oliver. She's a newly-hired deputy court administrator 5 there.
 - Q Okay.

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- 7 A Amber Gandy is one of the more experienced clerks 8 there. The other ladies there I don't know them. 9 They're relatively new. I don't have very much 10 interaction with them, quite frankly, except good 11 morning and good evening, but they're relatively new 12 employees.
- 13 0 My understanding is some of those individuals 14 are actually bilingual. Were you aware of that?
- 15 Yes, I am, yes. They are. I believe at least two 16 of them, maybe three of them are bilingual.
- Okay. And you're not alleging that any of 18 those individuals -- and by those individuals I mean 19 Amber Oliver, Amber Gandy or any of the others that are 20 working in that office are engaging in conduct which 21 you believe to be discriminatory? Am I saying that 22 right?
- 23 A I don't think they're purposely doing anything 24 discriminatory. They're just following whatever 25 instructions are given about scheduling. They're young

1 girls.

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- Okay. And so those instructions would be 3 from Hamlyn, right?
- 4 A That's correct.
- So, the policy that is of concern to you --6 and thank you, Judge, this is helpful in learning this $7 \parallel --$ so the policy that is of concern to you is a policy 8 that in your mind has been advanced by the municipal 9 court administrator in terms of how these cases are 10 scheduled. Am I saying that right?
- 11 A That is correct.
- 12 Now, is this a written policy that she has 13 advanced, a verbal policy or something else?
- 14 A I don't believe it's a written policy. It's a 15 verbal policy which is in some way written based on the 16 schedule that's been put forth that kind of 17 corroborates the verbal policy by having a schedule set 18 with the two in-court interpreter days. It kind of 19 confirms the policy of how this thing is set up.
- Let me ask it this way. So, you're not aware 0 21 \parallel of a written policy advanced by the administrator, 22 right?
- 23 A I am not.

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24 And the basis for your belief that there is a 25 verbal policy is your consideration of the schedule and 1 by looking at the schedule and the way that you read 2 the schedule, you are working backwards so to speak or 3 extrapolating and assuming essentially there must be 4 some verbal policy in effect that is causing this. Am 5 I saying that right?

- Right. Because it's consistent. It's consistent, 7 every session for months over a period of time which 8 would, you know, mitigate any chance of this --
 - 0 I understand.
- 10 A -- aberration --

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- 11 All right. Q
- 12 A -- because it's consistent, the same thing every 13 session, every day, every month.
- Okay, all right. So, all right. So, this is 15 | helpful so that I understand. So, the basis for your 16 believe that there is -- and, by the way, you're not 17 contending here that there is either a written or a 18 verbal policy of Vicinage 15 that is causing this, am I 19 saying that right?
- No. This is neither a judiciary policy statewide 20 A 21 or a vicinage policy. This is very simply one individual's policy that has caused this discrepancy.
- 23 Q Okay.
- 24 A There's nothing involved in the State Judiciary's 25 policy regarding in-court scheduling, nothing involving

1 vicinage policy regarding in-court scheduling. 2 Supreme Court memo on that is clear. Those are not at 3 issue.

The only thing at issue is the court 5 dadministrator's what I believe is an unwritten policy 6 that's been handed down for the staff to schedule cases 7 in accordance with language to have them filtered into 8 those days. That's the only issue here. There's 9 nothing state-wide or vicinage-wide. This is simply 10 one individual's verbal policy that's causing the 11 discrepancy. That's it.

- Got it. Okay. All right, so for us to 13 understand or at least try to get to the root of this 14 because look, let's face it. I think everybody agrees 15 that if there is some unlawful practice that's 16 happening, that needs to be rooted out, okay? Can we 17 agree with that?
- Which is very simple. Yes. 18 A
- 19 I mean I think that's just basic.
- 20 A Very simple.
- That's fundamental. 21 0
- 22 A I agree.

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- That's fundamental. 23
- 24 A I agree.
- 25 So, if there is something that is happening,

1 that needs to be addressed somehow, right? We can 2 agree to that?

Yes.

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- But what we do know here is that the nature 5 and not just the nature but the specific issue that you 6 have the concern with is something that is happening in 7 that office somehow, somewhere that is being advanced $8 \parallel$ by the administrator that is in your mind resulting in $9 \parallel$ a disparate impact on Spanish-speaking litigants. Did 10 I say that right?
- 11 A Yes. That is correct.
- All right. So, for us to know what that is, 13 we would certainly have to get into the specifics of $14 \parallel$ how that administrator is running the scheduling, 15 right?
- And, Bill, I tried to do that by way of questions 16 A 17 \parallel that were pursuant to a meeting I had last week with 18 Judge North that I sent to Kim Hamlyn to answer to try 19 to figure out why and what was the basis of the 20 scheduling. I think I may have forwarded that to you.
 - I have that, yes, Judge.
- 22 A And there were no answers. She kind of refused to 23 answer any of those questions in that e-mail which you 24 have. She wouldn't answer them. She just referred 25 back to the Supreme Court memo on scheduling which is

1 not the issue. That memo is fine.

I understand. You're not suggesting, Your 0 3 Honor, that Ms. Hamlyn is doing anything intentionally 4 to cause this? It's in your mind some process that she 5 uses that is resulting in this what you perceive to be 6 a discrepancy. Did I say that right?

7 A Well, Bill, at some point it does become 8 purposeful --

> Q Okay.

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10 A -- because I advised her in late September/early 11 October of my observations. She indicated that it was 12 coincidental, there was no policy set forth. I advised 13 her again later in October that I was continuously -- I 14 had concerns because it violated the fairness of access 15 policy of the Judiciary. She again said it wasn't 16 happening.

As a matter of 18 fact, I had a meeting after court on one session 19 particularly. I'd had enough of it. And I had a 20 meeting scheduled after court with my staff. I went into my chambers. I came back. The business 22 administrator was invited to the meeting. Why, I don't 23 know. But Kim had him come to the meeting.

In that meeting I began to ask her to go 25 through the files and explain to me why they were

scheduled. She wouldn't do it. I said to BA that this is a potential liability issue, I want it addressed 3 right now right away. He assured me it would. Kim assured me it would.

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, things had not been corrected. That was $8 \parallel$ December the 5th which today I decided to put it on the record my observations which I did in which case I 10∥ questioned all litigants, not just Latino, as to their 11 knowledge of or opportunity to participate in video court. I believe 100 percent of those who spoke 13 | Spanish, not -- Latino because some didn't need an $14 \parallel$ interpreter, they were told that they had to come in court, had no reason -- they didn't know why they were 16∥ there and didn't have the opportunity to go to video 17 court. That's when things hit the fan so to speak.

- And for us to know what they said, we, of course, would go to the record and see what they said. It's on the record, right?
- 21 On the record.
- All right, so let me go back through this 23 then a little further. So, for us to really understand $24\parallel$ and try to get at the root of this, we have to 25 understand what's happening with that administrator,

1 right?

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- 2 A Yes, that's correct.
- Okay. And understand also, Judge, I don't 4 represent the City of Millville and they have their own 5 policies that they have to advance and consider. And 6 obviously, you being an employee of the City of 7 Millville, those types of employment things are handled 8 through them. You understand that, right?
- 9 Correct.

13 about that history.

- 10 All right. But I do understand that Ms. Q 11 Hamlyn has been the administrator. Tell me when you 12 first started working with Ms. Hamlyn and a little bit
- 14 A Yeah. She was the administrator in Bridgeton. I 15 was substituting there for Judge Neder for quite 16 awhile. She was there. And she went over to Millville 17 Judge Neder and I've been working with her directly 18 since I came to Millville in 2017. She's been the 19 court administrator there since then.
- So, when you worked with her in Bridgeton, Judge, that was in -- well, in Bridgeton, of course --It was periodically when I came just to cover for 23 another judge as a substitute judge.
- 24 Okay. Q

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25 A But I had no real direct interaction with her.

- All right. And can you describe for me your Q 2 interactions with her during that time? I know that's 3 a broad question.
 - In Bridgeton?

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- In Bridgeton. 0
- 6 A Very, very few besides a phone call to ask if I 7 was available to cover and to sign my vouchers.
- 8 Besides that, we had no interaction with her.
- 9 Okay. So, when you were in Bridgeton. Give 10 me a timeframe, Your Honor, if you can. We're talking 11 before 2017, right?
- 12 A Yes, we're talking before 2017. We're talking 13 probably 2012 to 2015, somewhere in that range.
- 14 Okay, understood. 2015, that range well is 15 when you would be subbing in I guess or covering if 16 needed. In the course of that business you would, you 17 know, have occasion to see her but nothing there that 18 was of concern or --
- 19 A No.
- All right, you then get appointed in 20 21∥Millville in 2017 and at that point she's already 22 administrator.
- 23 A Correct.
- 24 Now, when you're appointed in 2017, is there 25 ever any kind of sit down at some point with her? I

1 don't know how it works when a new judge comes on 2 board. Like do you sit down with the staff and say, 3 you know, looking forward to working with you and this 4 is --

5 A I did.

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- Okay, tell me about what you did.
- 7 A I sat down with her specifically just to introduce 8 -- get to know her, talk about, you know, how I conduct 9 things, my differences and my processes between the 10 prior judges that have appeared there, what I expected. 11 I wanted to have an open communication relationship, as 12 a team relationship between me and the staff, things of 13 that nature in general, nothing specific policy-wise, 14 | just those type of introductory feel each other out 15 type of things.
- 16 Q Okay.
- I tend to have a very cordial relation with staff. 17 A 18 I like to keep a comfortable environment because it's a 19 stressful job as it is.
- That was just a general -- I didn't mean to 21 interrupt you, Judge, but that was just a general type of, you know, look forward to working with you.
- 23 A Correct.

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24 It wasn't anything by way of I want this done 25 this way or that way or anything like that, right?

No, no. Α

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- 2 Okay. And then -- so from there, that's $3 \parallel 2017$, you take the bench obviously. How are things as the weeks and months proceed through into 2017, '18, '19, anything that comes up that's --5 l
- Lukewarm at best. 6
 - Explain it. Explain that.
 - It's just lukewarm at best.

But just from awareness,

- 11 conversations, unwillingness to abide by some of my 12 requests. I'm trying to think of anything specific 13 outside of this circumstance here that I can really 14∥ pinpoint so I really can't. I would just say lukewarm 15 at best.
- She's still obviously the administrator in 0 17 that time and I'm expanding this to '17, '18, '19 and 18 into '20. Do you remember offhand any times there in 19 that timeframe that you have any follow up meeting with 20 her to say look, this issue is coming up or that issue is coming up and we need to -- this is how I want this done. Are there those discussions?
- 23 l Α Yes.
- 24 All right, tell me about those discussions.
- 25 A The primary conversation I would have had on a

1 regular basis with her and all my courts was to review 2 stats.

> 0 Okay.

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I was looking at my reports and seeing where we 5 were in terms of backlog and things of that nature so I 6 would have each week to have her print out the case $7 \parallel$ management reports, the stats, so I can see where we 8 are backlog-wise where we are in terms of warrant 9 issuance, things of that nature and that went on all 10 \parallel the way until COVID. Obviously, that changed the 11 nature of backlogs and things of that nature. At that 12 point we didn't do it anymore but that was our most 13 standard practice was for me to review the case 14 management reports to see where the Court stood in 15 relation to state standards and the vicinage $16 \parallel$ comparisons of where we stood in those categories.

> Right. Q

18 A So, that was my primary interaction with her on 19 that basis besides typical, you know, warrant issuance, 20 typical judge decisions she would come to me for, not really policy things. I didn't see any issues --

> Q Okay.

23 A -- that had to be addressed in terms of policy-24 wise within the court. Things are okay. My main issue 25 was make sure court is running smoothly, running in

1 accordance with the standards of backlog, and that's 2 pretty much what my focus was in terms of -- that's how 3 I judge efficiency.

- You have to move cases, right?
- 5 A You have to move cases. That's how I judge 6 efficiency.
- That's why you're the judge, because Judge 8 North or whoever --
- 9 That's right. And I would like to tell if I'm 10 moving enough or moving efficiently enough is by 11 comparison to other courts by the case management --
- 12 Right. Q

- 13 A -- which is what I use as my model of comparison.
- 14 Q. So, you're looking at these sort of like 15 global figures --
- 16 A Yes, of course.
- -- of how we're doing, but we can agree it's 17 18 not like there's more sort of more specified 19 discussions during that timeframe of I want you to do 20 this particular thing this way or that way?
- 21 A No, no.
- Q There's no such discussions? 22
- 23 A No.
- 24 Q All right.
- 25 A And the reason why, Bill --

Yeah, sure. Q

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2 A -- each Court has a different dynamic staff-wise, 3 case-wise, types of cases, population. So, each Court $4 \parallel$ has a little bit of different dynamic so what I like to 5 do is make my staff comfortable executing their job as 6 long as it's within the framework of what the Judiciary 7 allows and what I feel is best for the litigants. So 8 whatever works in that framework I allow them to do 9 that because they're the ones who are doing the actual 10 work. I'm not. And if it works fine for them, I'm not 11 going to change that unless it's outside of what I deem 12 is appropriate judicial or public policy. Then I'll 13 interject. But other than that, each court runs a 14 \parallel little bit differently, you know, based on those things 15 and I tend not to interfere with that as long as it's 16 running in accordance with my expectations which is 17 what occurred.

Let me ask you this because it's something 19 that I'm thinking. In your role as a municipal court judge do you perceive it to be your realm so-to-speak to monitor scheduling?

I have never monitored scheduling in any court anywhere. I don't think any judge anywhere knows about 24 \parallel monitoring or checking scheduling.

> Explain that for me. 0

It's an administrative function. A ticket or 2 complaint comes in, staff schedules it based on 3 calendar, whatever they base it on. They schedule the 4 cases. Judges get to court, municipal court. 5 Primarily we don't even in review dockets in municipal 6 court. There's so many cases. We never obtain the 7 nature. Most of us -- we know driving while suspended 8 case, careless driving ticket, you know, we know what 9 the cases are. They come across our desk. So, we 10 don't schedule cases. We don't know anything about 11 cases. We don't do anything with scheduling anything. 12 No judge does it, including myself. That's just how it 13 is in municipal court.

I don't know Superior Court. Probably 15 smaller dockets, maybe more preparation of cases in the 16 Superior Court. But in municipal court it just isn't. 17 You get a huge docket. You know, you come to court, 18 you handle your docket. But preparing a docket, we 19 just don't. No judge anywhere prepares a scheduling 20 docket. We just don't do it.

- Okay. So, '17, '18, '19 Hamlyn is there, 22 right?
- 23 A Uh-huh.

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24 And then in 2020, 2021 and then into 2022 and 25 I'll put 2022 aside for the moment. But those first

- 1 couple of years that you're working with Hamlyn, `17,
- 2 '18, '19, 20, '21, do you perceive anything at that
- 3 time as far as any issues of what you believe to be a
- 4 disparate impact in those years?
- 5 A No.
- 6 Q Okay.
- 7 A And the reason there wouldn't be is because
- 8 there's no -- everything is the same. There's no mode
- 9 of comparison. You know, everything is in person so
- 10 there's no way to -- there's no difference. Everything
- 11 is the same.
- 12 Q Got it.
- 13 A Same when everything was during COVID. Everything
- 14 was virtual.
- 15 O Got it.
- 16 A It doesn't arise until there's an option of
- 17 virtual versus in person.
- 18 Q I'm glad you said that because that's what --
- 19 okay. So, anything before that what I'll call hybrid,
- 20 okay? Well, actually, I don't even know if that's the
- 21 right phrase.
- 22 A Yes, because during COVID it's all virtual, that
- 23 period of time.
- 24 Q Right.
- 25 A So, there's no way to have disparency (sic)

1 because everybody -- it's the same for everybody.

Got it. Q

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Prior to that, everybody is in person. It's the 3 **A** 4 same. There's no opportunity to have disparate 5 treatment until you have this new thing where you have 6 in person and virtual.

> Q Got it.

8 A Now, there's two different court systems to 9 prepare.

Q Right.

11 A And that's where the issue has arisen there with 12 these two systems, one being in place because it's more 13 convenient for people, the other one because of 14 situations where in person is more appropriate.

> 0 I got you.

Right? So, that's where this comes from. 16 A

25 track of when it actually began to occur as we

All right, good. So, that narrows it down 18 for me. That's helpful. And we can agree that the 19 hybrid option or the option of the in person, not the 20 option, I guess, or how you want to describe it -- let 21 me put it this way. The scenario of having an in-22 person set of proceedings and a virtual, that arises I 23 think what was it, July of last year or so? 24 A Yes, I guess somewhere in that range. I lose

1 transitioned out of COVID to in person. Because even 2 coming out of COVID there was still very few in-person $3 \parallel$ cases that were scheduled. It was still very limited. 4 Stuff was pretty much still default virtual.

I think maybe in March somewhere the Supreme 6 Court order may have come out that were going to 7 enhance or move which cases were going to be -- should $8 \parallel$ be in person. There wasn't any mandated cases that had 9 to be scheduled in person but there was a little 10 guidance on which cases should be or are inclined to be 11 in person. And after that, Courts began to schedule 12 more in-person cases.

> Q Right.

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- 14 A Some Courts do have hybrid sessions. You use the 15 word hybrid. Hybrid is different. Hybrid is in one 16 session there's both in person and virtual in one 17 session.
- 18 0 Got it.
- That's hybrid. This is virtual session versus in-19 A 20 person session, very different.
- 21 I'm with you. I'm with you. I'm with you.
- 22 A So, the word "hybrid" is not really appropriate in 23 this case.
- 24 Q It's not appropriate. We gotta distinguish 25 that. Okay. All right. And I've done a little more

 $1 \parallel \text{research}$ on this, Judge. I think it was back in late 2 November, October of 2021 there's an initial order that 3 comes out from the court, the Supreme Court, on 4 circumstances, you know, where proceedings will be in 5 person versus virtual. You're aware of that, right?

6 A Right.

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And if we wanted to see what the terms of 8 that would be, we'd have to obviously go back to the directive. It was very specific, I think, right?

10 A Right.

All right. And then there's an updated order 12 that's issued in October of last year, 2022, that does 13 just that, it updates the parameters, right?

14 A Correct.

All right. And, of course, nobody disputes 16 that the scheduling has to abide by those directives.

17 A Correct.

That's the Supreme Court, right?

19 A Correct.

> So --0

21 A Just to stop you there.

22 Q Yeah.

23 A Maybe this will help wherever you're going to go 24 with this line of questioning. I requested for Kim in 25 \parallel the e-mail to explain that and she responded each time $1 \parallel$ over and over again with the directive of scheduling. 2 My issue is that unless -- there could be a deeper 3 problem if this is the case.

Everybody who speaks Spanish, right, has a 5 type of case of magnitude that has to come into court, 6 you got a bigger problem than scheduling. You got 7 another big problem if that's the case, okay? So, that 8 line of thought that the case is scheduled for in 9 persons that are Spanish speaking are all there because 10 they each have a case that mandates in person 11 appearance as opposed to everybody else says, if you 12 use that line of reasoning, says that for some reason 13 systemically Spanish-speaking people --

That's a different question, I agree. 15 more of a broader issue of why they're being cited and 16 I get that.

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- So, utilizing those standards to justify why 17 A 18 they're scheduled there won't quite work unless you 19 have to address that issue. That standard, that 20 Supreme Court memo to justify why they're all scheduled 21∥ there doesn't fit. Doesn't fit, you know? Because you can justify a lot of things but if you use that criteria, you have to conclude that every Spanish-24 speaking person has a case that fits the criteria.
 - Well, are you able to rule out whether that

might be the explanation, that maybe it's not a

scheduling issue per se, but maybe it's the way that -
and maybe that's a separate question --

- A It is. I don't think that's the case but I can't rule it out. If that's the case, then you guys have a bigger problem than scheduling. I mean these Spanish-speaking people are getting ticketed and are dealt with in the court systems in such a way that they all have such cases or warrants issued that anyone who speaks

 Spanish in Millville has the type of case that fits those guidelines which is a huge, big problem.
- 12 Q That would be a separate question.
- 13 A Yes, that would be --
- 14 Q That would be an issue of why they're being 15 cited on the street.
- A Yes, that's a separate issue, a bigger issue. And if that's the case, we have a bigger problem that's none of my business. But that's what conclusion would have to lead to.
- 20 Q Right. I understand.
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q But certainly the --
- 23 A I can't rule it out.
- Q You can't rule it out or say whether that might be the explanation as opposed to a scheduling

1 issue. You just can't say, is that right?

- Yes, I can't say that.
- Okay, all right, so -- okay, I understand. 4 So you don't perceive any issue in any kind of 5 disparate impact so-to-speak, until there's the 6 transition to some, you know, days being in person and 7 some days being virtual, correct?
 - Α Yes, correct.

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- 9 That transition happens back I guess mid of 10 last year.
- 11 A I didn't even notice it for quite some time, 12 honestly. I just didn't notice. It didn't come to my 13 attention. I didn't notice it. I just didn't notice 14 it. For whatever reason, I just wasn't looking for it.
- 0 That was going to be my next question. So, 16 as those months proceed, and let me be sure that I'm 17 correct.
- MR. COOK: Steve, am I saying that date right 19 of July when that is -- we then go on board with some 20 days being virtual and some days being in person?
- MR. SOMOGYI: Yes. My understanding is --22 and, Judge, you may know better --
- 23 THE WITNESS: Sure.
- 24 MR. SOMOGYI: -- that there were a couple of 25 trials in the earlier parts of the year --

THE WITNESS: Right.

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2 MR. SOMOGYI: -- I believe because I think

3 more for security issues, I understand --

THE WITNESS: Yes, yes.

MR. SOMOGYI: -- that the in-person

proceedings did not begin regularly until July?

THE WITNESS: That sounds about correct, yes.

MR. SOMOGYI: No. I'm sorry, June, June.

THE WITNESS: That sounds about accurate.

MR. SOMOGYI: Like mid-June.

THE WITNESS: While in person was allowed, it 12 wasn't prominent before that time. It was really just, 13 you know, hot trials, major motion, evidentiary, things 14 of that nature was brought in. Everything else was 15 virtual til that time.

> Q. Right.

And each court scheduled differently even then. 17 A

18 Some courts have less in-person proceedings for

19 whatever reason. In Millville Kim wanted to have four

20 of them for whatever reason so that's how it was

21 scheduled. But I honestly didn't notice it probably

22 for several reasons why. One, my mother passed away in

23 July.

24

Q I'm sorry.

25 A She was very sick. The end of June through mid $1 \parallel \text{July I}$ was in the hospital for my mom quite a bit so 2 whatever was happening during that time, quite frankly, 3 I wouldn't have noticed, scheduling issue.

So, then around September is when I started $8 \parallel$ to notice something, casually notice, you know, nothing major, casually noticed and that's when it started 10 progressing to what we get into late September, 11 October, November, my instructions then. That's when the ball starts really rolling for me to address it 13 then.

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Okay. And what you notice in September, 15 Judge, is what you perceive to be that more Spanish --16 well, Spanish-speaking litigants are appearing in 17∥ person as what you told me before. You said in your 18 mind it seemed, at least from your perception sitting 19 on the bench as the schedules go through -- explain that to me how that sort of that starts in your mind and to notice.

Yes, even more so. There are no Spanish speakers 23∥ in virtual court. I mean zero. There are no Spanish 24∥ speakers because of virtual court. And then I come to 25 court with an in-person session and that's where all

1 the Spanish-speaking litigants are, you know, and that 2 was my initial observation. Like wait a minute. 3 Something is wrong here that there are zero Spanish-4 speaking people in virtual court at each session and 5 then we have an in-court session with all Spanish-6 speaking people are scheduled.

There's a problem here and that needed to be 8 fixed. That's when the conversations began with Kim to 9 fix it. I think it's reflected in some of the 10 \parallel communications I sent her by e-mail which you have. 11 goes back to -- I previously told you to fix this, so 12 forth and so on. I want this fixed in January. I 13 don't want this going into the next year with the same 14 scheduling. It wasn't fixed so --

- I'll get to that.
- So, yes, that's why I didn't notice it. 16 A It may 17 | have been occurring but I just don't know because of 18 where I was. I didn't actually see it until, you know, 19 like I say, late August, September that I actually 20 noticed that hey, something is wrong here. That's when 21 I brought it to her attention.
- Okay, okay. Now, here's what someone would 23 ask.
- 24 Sure.

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25 When you say on the virtual there were no 1 | Spanish-speaking on virtual, how would you know that I 2 quess is the question?

I'm in court. I'm watching each case. You know, 3 A 4 someone speaks Spanish, they'll say I need an 5 interpreter, you know, or they don't understand me 6 because I've been doing this for 12 years so I know 7 there's nobody who speaks -- needs an interpreter. 8 Maybe they're bilingual, maybe they speak Spanish but 9 nobody needs an interpreter specifically who's 10 scheduled for video court. We listen to every video 11 court session, the thousands and thousands of litigants 12 that were heard in video court, none of them needed a 13 Spanish interpreter, none of them.

All right. So, for us to know if they --15 your basis for believing that there was nobody there 16 who was Spanish speaking is the fact that nobody 17 requested an interpreter. Is that what you're saying? Like I said, they could have been bilingual but 19 they spoke English enough to proceed in court

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21 \parallel interpreter service, you know, as opposed to someone 22 who needs an interpreter, they would typically say 23 interpreter. You know, they typically would say I need 24 an interpreter or -- that's what they would typically

25 say. From my experience people who need an interpreter

20 proceeding in English without any need for an

1 will quickly say interpreter.

- All right. So, if we wanted to go back and - $3 \parallel - 1$ mean it sounds like for us to really pin down and 4 identify where this discrepancy is, I mean all of this 5 is on the record, right?
- 6 A It's all on the record, yes.
- So, we would have to go back through starting 8 in the timeframe of I quess September, right, where you start to witness what you think is an issue.
- 10 A You can go back to July. I think it's going to be 11 the same issue because the scheduling didn't change.
- 12 Right. Q

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- 13 A Just because I didn't notice it doesn't mean it 14 wasn't there. I have no reason to believe it changed 15 all of a sudden when I began to notice it. I believe 16 it was there the whole time because the schedule didn't 17 change all of a sudden. The same schedule existed and 18 I have no reason to believe it would have changed all 19 of a sudden.
- Okay, all right. Let's talk about what you 21 \parallel did I guess -- let's go back to the July timeframe of 22 when you now have the in-person sessions and the 23 virtual sessions on a regular basis. When that 24 transition occurred, and I know you had a lot going on 25 personally and I don't want to get into that at this

1 | time --

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That's fine. 2 A

-- but we can agree at that time there was no $4 \parallel$ sit down with Hamlyn at that point to say look, this 5 transition is occurring, let's talk about how we want 6 to address the scheduling?

7 A No, no, no.

All right. So, when is the first time that 9 you have a discussion with her after you perceive 10 there's some kind of issue, you know, to talk about 11 this?

12 A Sure. My first conversation with her was late 13 September, maybe early October, somewhere in that range 14 when I noticed that my virtual sessions didn't have 15 anyone who spoke Spanish. And after a court session 16 where it was an interpreter day because there were a 17 | lot of Spanish-speaking litigants, I asked her, we were 18 outside of her office in the hallway, I said, Kim, I'm 19 noticing that there's no Spanish speakers on virtual 20 court versus in-court session. What's going on? Is 21∥there a scheduling issue? She says, no, it's just 22 coincidence, I'm not doing that.

Two weeks later there's another -- every two 24 weeks interpreters, so I have another week of 25 comparison. And then I say now it's probably mid-

1 October, late-October. I say listen, I don't know if 2 there's a scheduling issue or not but whatever it is, 3 | it needs to stop now because we're in violation of a 4 bunch of stuff through the judicial policy on fairness 5 and access. She again informed me that there was no 6 issue with scheduling and I said whatever it is, it 7 needs to be changed to eliminate this problem. It wasn't addressed.

It's a verbal discussion?

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- 10 A Verbal discussion, yes. Then the following 11 discussion that I had, the third discussion that I had 12 with her was one after court session, I don't recall 13 the exact date, where Amber Oliver was sound recording, 14 Amber Gandy was on dispositions and the cases, I wasn't 15 comfortable with being scheduled appropriately again. $16 \parallel$ So what I did was at the conclusion of court I want |17| everybody in the courtroom as long as it takes, we're 18 going to go through these cases one by one. I need an 19 explanation as to why they're being scheduled because 20 so far there's not an adequate explanation given to me why these cases are being scheduled.
- And when you say why they're being scheduled 22 in person, right? That's your concern? 23
- 24 Yes, why they're being scheduled in person, yes, 25 yes. That's my concern.

Right. I gotcha. Q

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2 A Why are they being scheduled in person. I went to $3 \parallel$ my chambers, took off my robe. I came back and Ray 4 Compari, the business administrator, was in a meeting 5 which is unusual for you to invite a business $6 \parallel$ administrator into a judicial meeting with the judge. 7 For some reason Kim called him over to the meeting 8 which he sat in on. I had no objection to it because I wasn't going to change my conversation. We began to go 10 through the files.

He was in agreement with me both verbally and 12 non-verbal cues that there was an issue here about the 13 scheduling. And he also indicated as I confer, this $14 \parallel$ could be a serious liability problem for the City if 15 there's discriminatory scheduling taking place. He 16 wanted to continue to be advised of that. I said I 17 would continue to advise him of that. I was assured by 18 Kim and Ray that the issue would be rectified 19 immediately. That was my third conversation with her 20 the first -- it was a full meeting with other people 21 participating in the meeting.

- 22 All right, let me go through that, Judge --23 A Sure.
- 24 -- because I know I want to put some 25 timeframes on this --

- 1 A Sure.
- Q -- because a lot of these were verbal discussions.
- 4 A Sure.
- Q All right. Now, the first time you said that there was -- this would have been late September.
- 7 That's the first time that you raised this with Hamlyn.
- 8 A Late September, early October, somewhere in that 9 range. I don't recall exactly but somewhere in that 10 range where I first began to notice this.
- 11 Q Let me ask you this.
- 12 A Sure.
- Q You're a busy guy.
- 14 A Sure.
- 15 Q You're running courts.
- 16 A Sure.
- Q Is there any documents anywhere or anything that we could say -- try to put a finer point on when that was?
- 20 A No. The only document that can give you any
- 21 information about prior was an e-mail I sent to her in
- 22 December which I also sent to you which indicates that
- 23 previously I told you to do so and so.
- 24 Q I got it. I got it. All right.
- 25 A Okay. That's the only thing you're going to have

- 1 that indicates there were prior conversations about
- 2 this --
- Q Thank you. That helps me because -- so, that
- 4 is the first time that you put pen to paper --
- 5 A Right.
- 6 Q -- on this to her, or to anybody, really,
- 7 right?
- 8 A Correct. Correct.
- 9 Q Okay. All right, so then these -- you have
- 10 the first discussion late September, early October.
- 11 That's a verbal discussion. It's a conversation in the
- 12 hallway. Correct me if I'm wrong.
- 13 A Correct.
- 14 Q And it's you and Hamlyn, right?
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 Q And it's just you and Hamlyn?
- 17 A Correct.
- 18 O And it's at Millville?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q Was that after court session, before? Can
- 21 you remember?
- 22 A It was some time during the court day.
- 23 Q Okay.
- 24 A There's two sessions. One morning, one afternoon.
- 25 I don't recall which one. It was during the court day

1 because I still had my robe on.

- Got it. All right, so you're there, she's 3 there, you're in person, right?
- 4 A Uh-huh.

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- All right. And you tell her what? You say 0 6 this is -- I'm seeing something?
- 7 A I'm noticing something here. This is unusual. 8 I'm noticing there's no Spanish-speaking litigants in $9 \parallel$ my virtual sessions versus here. What's going on.
- 10 Tell me what you remember her saying.
- 11 A This is coincidental. There's no scheduling 12 issue. This is a coincidence. So, okay. That's my 13 first time I'm really noticing it so I took that as an 14 okay. At that point it wasn't prevalent because I 15 hadn't seen it before. It was the first time I saw it 16 so I had no reason to dispute the fact that it was just 17 a strange coincidence.
- And what you're saying -- did I interrupt 19 you? I didn't mean to interrupt you.
- No, no, no, you're good. 20 A
- 21 Okay. What you're saying is it was to the 22 point where all Spanish-speaking are in person and 23 there are no Spanish speaking in virtual?
- 24 A Correct.
- 25 O It's that distinct?

- 1 A Yes, that distinct.
- Q It's not like there's maybe one or two on virtual and then everybody else.
- 4 A That's correct.
- Q I mean it's to the point where it's so clear

6 --

- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q -- that it's all Spanish speaking in person

9 --

- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q -- all non-Spanish speaking are virtual.
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q I mean it's that clear?
- 14 A Yes, it is.
- 15 Q Okay.
- 16 A Which is why I got concerned by the time I talked
- 17 to her the second time. That was more adamant.
- 18 Q I gotcha.
- 19 A And the exact words I used were the judicial
- 20 policy of fairness and access we cannot have people
- 21 have access virtually verus in person. Whatever is
- 22 going on here, I'm not accusing anybody, but this has
- 23 to be fixed. That was the conversation.
- Q Okay.
- 25 A At this point I was --

- Q That's the second one?
- 2 A Yes, that's the second conversation.
- Q The second one, Judge? Right. Okay. So
 that's the second one. You answered this, I think but

 --
- 6 A Sure, sure.

- Q -- and I apologize but that first discussion that you had late September, early October with Ms.
- 9 Hamlyn, there's nobody else who was party to that. It 10 was just you and her, right?
- 11 A Yes. I was in my office and she was outside my
 12 door when we had the second conversation.
- Q Right. The first discussion, did you -
 14 after she said it's a coincidence, Judge -- that's the

 15 full extent of what you remember her telling you?
- 16 A Correct.
- Q And then did you provide any further
 direction to her at that time to say, Kim, I need you
 to drill down further, take a look at this? Anything
 at that point?
- 21 A The second conversation?
- 22 No. First one.
- 23 A The first? No.
- Q All right. So, then we go to the second conversation. And, again, I know dates, times are hard

1 but approximately when is that discussion?

- 2 A This is probably the second half of October. I 3 would say the later portion of October.
 - Q Later portion?

4

- 5 A Yes. The reason why is simply because the
 6 interpreter sessions are twice a month so I wouldn't
 7 see the issue again really arising until the second
 8 interpreter session of the month where now I see the
 9 same thing occurring, the comparison. That's the
 10 (indiscernible) of comparison, so that's later in the
 11 month of October.
- Q Got it. Okay. So, I gotcha. Because the actual in-person -- is the --
- 14 A She's the court interpreter,
- 15 Q You're saying that she appears in person --
- 16 A Twice a month.
- 17 Q -- twice a month.
- A Only. Now, mind you, in every other court she appears virtually and in person because I use her in all my courts.
- 21 Q All right.

- A Sammy (indiscernible), whoever they may be there, they all appear virtually and in person to accommodate people who speak Spanish on both platforms.
 - Q So, I understand, so she -- like Bridgeton, I

1 guess, right?

- 2 A Correct.
- Q And then is there anywhere else where that's the case, do you know?
- A All my courts, Pennsville, Carneys Point, Penns
 Grove, Vineland. Vineland uses a different interpreter
 but the same process. C.S. Regional, all the courts,
 it's the same process in all the courts except for
 Millville.
- Q All right, and the process being that the actual physical interpreter person is both -- is in the courtroom for the in person and then is able to sit in the virtual?
- 14 A That is correct.
- Q And even on the days that there are virtual proceedings, where is that person?
- 17 A The interpreter?
- 18 Q Yeah.
- 19 A On the computer screen.
- Q All right.
- 21 \blacksquare A Virtual like everybody else.
- Q So, in these other courthouses, the other
 court sessions, they have -- being Bridgeton, Penns
 Grove, Carneys Point -- they have an actual physical
- 25 interpreter or physical person who is in court for the

 $1 \parallel \text{in-court proceedings and then when it's virtual, that}$ 2 person is also on the virtual?

- That is correct and one of the reasons why, the 3 A 4 volume of Spanish-speaking litigants is pretty 5 substantial in this part of the state and also because 6 when you use LanguageLine service, because what happens 7 just to give you some logistics of how it happens, you 8 have the interpreter has to bounce around from the 9 court to the breakout rooms where they'll talk with the 10 prosecutor, their attorneys, what have you. See, the 11 interpreter has to have some forensic understanding of 12 | legal terms to be able to communicate effectively.
 - They have to be certified, right?

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- They have to be certified or they have some level 15 of -- yes. So, LanguageLine interpreters don't have 16 the same forensic communication skills. We do small 17 cases like that, a Haitian, Creole ticket that has a 18 careless driving ticket or something of that nature but 19 for Spanish there's always these particular I'll call 20 them our professional group of interpreters. They're the same ones that's used vicinage-wide, everybody 22 knows them and they're used for all proceedings because 23 of their experience and because of the volume that we 24 have.
 - Right. And we'll talk about this, but that 0

 $1 \parallel \text{right there what you've identified for me, Your Honor,}$ 2 is ultimately your concern. It's having that person $3 \parallel$ not just in person but also available for the virtual?

- They should be available for the virtual.
 - I got it. Okay.

14 scheduled there from the very beginning.

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And my contention is that because of the 7 scheduling, the Spanish speaking or those perceived to 8 be Spanish speaking by some criteria are automatically 9 scheduled in person by default automatically. 10 Otherwise, if that was not the case, I'd go on video, 11 I'd see people don't speak English and I say I want to 12 have an interpreter for you, reschedule. Don't even 13 show up on the video screen because they're not even

And that takes me back to my December the 5th 16 on the record questioning of these people to see | 17 | | whether or not my assumptions were correct and each 18 person will say no, I didn't know about video, wasn't 19 given the option of video, I was told to come here. Over and over and over which fit my assumptions. Even worse.

- 22 But you are assuming this based on looking at 23 someone.
- 24 I'm assuming.
 - You're looking at someone, you're assuming

1 they must speak Spanish.

I'm not assuming that.

0 Okay.

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But somebody is because they're putting them on --5 somebody is assuming that based on their name or their 6 look. Obviously not their look because they haven't 7 seen these people. They're going based on the ticket. 8 Somebody for some reason is assuming that those names are associated with the Spanish language. Somebody is. 10 I don't know who. But that's what's happening.

When I see someone on a court video screen, I 12 don't have any assumption. I just start talking 13 regular. If they respond in English, I assume they 14 speak English. If they don't and they say interpreter, 15 I assume they need an interpreter which never happens 16 because there was no one there scheduled needing one on 17 | virtual. So somehow those people who spoke Spanish or 18 | had a name or you may have spoken Spanish would filter 19 into those sessions.

What you'll find is on those everybody didn't 21 speak Spanish. They might have a name like, you know, 22 take the name Garcia. The guy speaks perfect English. 23 He's like I don't know why I'm here, you know, over and 24 over again so that was the -- see, this is a real 25 problem.

Even though in the virtual as I understand, Q 2 whether it's a virtual session or an in-person session, 3 there's still that readout at the beginning of the 4 session of if you need an interpreter. That's all 5 said, correct?

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6 A That's not what is said if you need an 7 interpreter. When in virtual, you can't do it. 8 There's nobody interpreting for you anyway. There's no 9 Spanish-speaking person to interpret for you anyway.

Well, when you say that though, you mean that 11 you don't have like a Linda there who's in person? No. There's nobody there anyway. So, it would be 12 A 13 communications with myself on record or staff that 14 indicate I need an interpreter. I think that's pretty 15 standard for most courts in our vicinage. I'm not sure 16 about others but that's pretty standard procedure to 17 | have it done that way because like I said, it doesn't 18 take a rocket science to know someone needs an 19 interpreter, you know?

It doesn't take that much insight to realize 21∥a person in front of you doesn't speak English or they 22 need an interpreter. You could either tell because of 23 their responses to -- they may have some broken 24 English, I'll use that word. You can tell they don't 25 understand totally what you're saying. At that point

1 you say you know what, let me get you an interpreter or 2 they'll tell you up front I need an interpreter.

You can tell that it's not -- it doesn't take 4 much difficulty to realize someone, you know, doesn't 5 understand what you're saying or they need an 6 interpreter which doesn't happen on video court. 7 Nobody is there who fits that category, by the 8 thousands.

- Let me go back to the second meeting or the 10 | second discussion you had with -- well, before we get 11 into that, Judge --
- 12 A Sure.

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- 13 Q -- I'm going to take two minutes, okay?
- 14 A Sure, sure, sure.
- We've been going for about an hour, so we're 16 going to go off the record briefly. It's 12:04 p.m. on 17 January 19th.
- UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Coffee, candy, mocha, 19 anything.
- MR. COOK: Time right now is 12:10. Judge, 21 we took a short break just to get some coffee. I see 22 you have some water. And we're going to continue. 23 What I'm going to do here though is I'm going to stop 24 this particular segment of the recording because I 25 don't want to lose anything, and we're going to start a

1 new recording right after this.

2 (Off the record)

MR. COOK: Today's date is January 19th of 2023. The time is 12:10 p.m.

My name is Bill Cook. I'm an attorney. I'm 6 here with Steve Somogyi from the Administrative Office 7 of the Courts, as well as Judge Witcher. This is Part 2 of our discussion today here in my Woodbury office of 9 Brown & Connery.

Judge, are you ready to continue?

11 JUDGE WITCHER: Yes, please.

12 BY MR. COOK:

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- Q All right. So, Your Honor, before we took a 14 break, we were talking about the second conversation 15 that you referenced with Ms. Hamlyn, and that would 16 have been somewhere in the ballpark I think you said of 17 late October, is that right?
- 18 A That's correct.
- So, and that was the very next time that you 20 spoke with Ms. Hamlyn about some concerns you had about this scheduling issue, is that right?
- 22 That's correct.
- 23 All right. Tell me everything you remember 24 from that discussion.
- 25 A All I remember was that it was during a court day

- because I still had my robe on where I indicated, you
 know, quite -- you know, a little bit forcefully at
 this point, I'm a little concerned. Kim, I'm still
 seeing scheduling that's showing that there's no

 Spanish-speaking litigants in my virtual courtroom. I
 don't know what -- I prefaced, I don't know what the
 issue is, but whatever it is, it's causing a scheduling
 discrepancy. It needs to be fixed now.
- 9 Q This is what you're telling her?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And where are you when you're telling her 12 this?
- 13 A I'm in my chambers. She's in my doorway.
- 14 Q Is there anybody else there?
- 15 A I don't know if anybody is walking by or not. My door is open.
- 17 Q Got it.
- 18 A So, the only other person that could -- I don't 19 know, maybe Amber Oliver may have overheard the
- 20 conversation. I just don't know.
- 21 Q You'd be guessing?
- 22 A I'd be quessing.
- Q All right. But you know you were in the --
- 24 in your chambers or your office --
- 25 A Oh, yes.

- -- doors open, Ms. Hamlyn is there, right? Q
- 2 A She's in my doorway, yes.

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- All right. And I interrupted you, but 4 continue. You say that you're advising her of this and 5 continue.
- Yes, at that point I reminded her that -- at this 6 A 7 point I recall these exact words is that the judicial 8 policy of fairness and access is we cannot treat people $9 \parallel$ differently based on anything. She said, yes, I know 10 \parallel that, I understand that. And that was the end of that 11 conversation. I expected the situation to begin to be 12 resolved.
- 13 You expected it to be resolved, right? Yes. I made it clear to her that I wanted it 14 15 resolved. Whatever it was, I wanted it resolved.
- All right. What did she say in response? Q. 17 A She just said that they weren't in violation. 18 There was no -- you know, she pretty much said that she 19 understands the fairness and access issue. I don't 20 recall her saying much after that. Maybe I didn't 21 \parallel hear. I pretty pissed off, so I may not have heard much after that, but I don't recall her saying very much either. I'm usually very mild mannered, but I was 24 \blacksquare beginning to get agitated at this point.
 - Judge, forgive me if you already told me this

1 | --

- 2 A Sure, sure.
- Q -- but did you -- was this at the beginning

 4 of the court day, middle of the court day, end of the

 5 court day?
- A It was during the court day. I don't recall if it
 was the morning session or afternoon session. I knew
 court was still in session because I had my robe on. I
 had just come back in from the bench.
- 10 Q All right.
- A But I don't recall if it was the afternoon. It
 was probably the morning. The mornings tend to be more
 busy. It was probably the morning, but I can't tell
 you for sure for certain.
- Q Okay. So, it was probably the morning session. It would have been an in-person session that day, right?
- 18 A Correct.
- Q And it would have been obviously in 20 Millville. So, I take it --
- A Well, not necessarily in person because I was
 there -- I was in court for virtual sessions as well,
 just looking at the screen in the courtroom, so.
- Q All right. Okay.
- 25 A I don't recall if it was in person or -- it was

1 most likely in person, but I don't recall.

- All right. So --Q
- 3 A It wouldn't have mattered.
- Here's what I'm getting at here, Judge, is it 5 was either a Monday session or a Wednesday session, you 6 can't tie it to a particular date?
- 7 A No, I don't recall.
 - Q But either way, you're there, she's there?
- 9 A Correct.

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- 10 And you can inform her of what you just told 11 me?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 And that, you know, you perceive what you're Q 14 seeing here?
- 15 A Again.
- 16 Q Right. You advised her that you expected it 17 \parallel to be resolved I think you told me, is that right?
- 18 A I did.
- 19 Q Did you drill down at all any further than 20 that to say, look, I'm going to give you an example, 21 this is what I'm seeing here, you know, this person,
- 22 this person, this person is here, and that -- in other
- 23 words --
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q -- try to give -- well, I say drill down --

1 Α Yes.

- -- but give it any more by way of specifics 3 of how -- what you're seeing and trying to convey to 4 her, look, this is what I'm seeing and let me show my 5 -- what I mean by this.
- Yes, I mean, the specificity is pretty simple. 7 I'm seeing -- I don't see any Spanish speakers on 8 virtual court. I see them all here in person. You $9 \parallel$ know, whatever is causing that, fix it. You know, I 10 don't -- at this point I don't know what the scheduling 11 policy is. I don't know what they're doing scheduling 12 cases. All I know is what I'm seeing needs to be 13 fixed. That's it.
- 14 All right. And the extent -- how long would 15 that conversation, Your Honor, have been?
- Not long, maybe 30 -- less than a minute. 16 A
- 17 Less than a minute. I got you.
- 18 A It was very right and to the point, fix it.
- 19 Right. Okay. She then -- it's left. She Q 20 doesn't perceive -- you know, think that there's a 21 problem. And, I mean, what's your takeaway from that discussion as far as your expectations?
- 23 A I expected that whatever the issue was, I don't 24 know what it was or how it was being scheduled, but she 25 knows because she's doing the scheduling, whatever the

1 issue was, I wanted it to be corrected immediately was 2 more my instructions.

- Was there ever a thought process at that 4 point to say, you know, let me go over there and see, I 5 want to know exactly how you schedule these, I want to 6 see -- I want to be standing at the computer, I want to 7 see where the tickets are, I want to see how that 8 process works, please walk that with -- you know, 9 through me so I understand? Was there ever that -- did 10 that ever cross your mind to have --
- 11 A No.

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- 12 Q -- that discussion?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q Explain that.
- 15 A But what did -- when that did occur was the next 16 meeting is when that kind of occurred because the next 17 incident, which was early -- sometime in November when 18 I saw it again, at that point I said I want -- after 19 court session all the files stay here. We're going to 20 go through the files one by one so you can explain to 21 me why they're scheduled this way.
- 22 So, that's the first time, right?
- 23 A That I want a clear explanation as to why this is 24 happening.
 - All right. Q

Which she would not do. She went through the first case, gave some irrelevant answer about -- $3\parallel$ irrelevant answer, and for the second case, the third 4 case, there were times she says, I don't do the scheduling, my staff does the scheduling, pretty much throws her staff under the bus, which Ray Compari looks 7 like are you kidding me. The staff doesn't set policy.

At that point I said, listen -- I realize that there was not going to be any responsibility taken 10 for this stuff. I said, I don't care what's happening, I want this corrected. I want the January sessions --12 and I said, December sessions can't be cancelled, we're $13 \parallel$ coming into the holidays. I said, January session, I 14∥ want those sessions cancelled and rescheduled according 15 to what I'm telling you.

- All right. Okay. All right. So, there's a lot there I want to go through.
- 20 Α Yes.

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- 21 All right. So, prior to whatever that -- and you're saying it's a November date, right?
- 23 That was -- yes, that was the November date.
- 24 That was the next time that you --
- 25 lΑ Yes.

- Q -- addressed this issue, right?
- 2 A Right.

- Q And was the date -- because I remember I
 think somewhere at some point you started -- you went
 on the record.
- 6 A That was December the 5th.
- 7 Q That was December 5th.
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q All right. But I take it -- that even
 10 earlier in November did you ever go on the record at
 11 any point to address this issue?
- 12 A No.
- Q All right. So, the first time that you went on the record to address this issue was December 5th, right?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q All right. So, all right.
- A And the gap between the last meeting that I had
 where Amber Oliver, Amber Gandy and Ray Compari were
 there were it was early November
 - . So, my
- 22 first time getting back to in-court session would have
- 23 been December the 5th where I saw the same issue that
- 24 was not corrected from my last meeting I had early
- 25 November.

- Q Okay. All right. So, let me walk through 2 this chronology, Judge, as I understand. So, you have 3 the last -- the second time that you talked to Hamlyn 4 is in late October, right?
- 5 A Correct.

- All right. And then the next time that you Q 7 -- was it the actual next time that you sat that you 8 have this -- you then say, okay, we're going to sit 9 down and go through this with Amber?
- 10 A There was another in-court session --
- 11 Okay.
- 12 A -- because the files were there. So, it probably 13 was another two weeks later. I would assume it's two 14 weeks later because that's how these things were kind 15 of scheduled. So, I would assume there's two weeks 16 between each of those --
- 17 Q Got it.
- -- the first, the second, the third. 18 A
- 19 Fair enough. Q
- 20 A I'm assuming that's about the time.
- 21 Got it, sir. Okay. So, whatever, two weeks,
- 22 and to the best you can remember, after that late
- 23 October discussion is when you then have this third
- 24 discussion, right?
- 25 A Yes.

- And that's the one that's after court?
- 2 Yes.

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- And tell me -- you don't say anything on the 4 record during court, right?
- 5 A No, no.
- But after court you're obviously there in Q 7 person, right?
- 8 Α Correct.
- 9 And it's in the Millville courtroom or the 10 court area, correct?
- 11 A Courtroom, correct.
- 12 All right. Tell me what you -- and after the 13 session is concluded tell me everything you can 14 remember that you did.
- Okay. I indicated nobody leave, bring in -- I 15 A 16 want all the files from day session, I want to go 17 through them. I went into my chambers to take off my 18 robe, use the bathroom, came back out to the courtroom, 19 you know, maybe ten minutes after I had done all that, 20 and Kim was at the defense table.

Amber Oliver was still in the sound recording 22 area, which is to the right of my seat on the bench. 23 Amber Gandy was to the left, which is the disposition 24 computer, which is on my left. I'm on bench. Kim is 25 at defense table. Ray Compari is sitting to the left

1 of her in the chair where the bailiff sometimes stands 2 where he's now listening to the meeting.

- Anyone else, Judge, in there?
- Those are all -- that's all who were there.
 - All right. Go ahead.
- 6 A So, at that point I expressed my issue again. I'm 7 still seeing an issue with the scheduling. I need an 8 explanation now as to why cases are being scheduled $9 \parallel 1$ like this. So, what I want you to do is I want you to 10 go through each file and explain to me the rationale 11 for why it was scheduled.

I'm actually trying to rule out the issue of 13 what I'm seeing. I don't want that to be what -- I 14 don't want that to be the case.

But she wouldn't do it. Okay. She went 16 through the first file, gave some nonsense. The second $17 \parallel \text{file, I'm}$ again asking the same questions. I need an 18 explanation. Then she goes on to say, which Ray 19 Compari can confirm, I don't do the scheduling. I'm 20 like, wait a minute, wait a minute.

- Who said I don't do the scheduling?
- 22 A Kim.

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- 23 Okay. Go ahead. Q
- 24 A I said, wait a minute, you know, whatever the 25 issue is here I need it to be fixed right now because

1 we -- not only are we in violation of judicial policy, 2 we're in violation of legal civil rights issues, to 3 which Ray Compari is just nodding his head, jumping in 4 saying, yes, we can get sued for this. So, this needs 5 to be stopped immediately, and that's where it ended. 6 I want it fixed. I want it corrected. I want it to 7 stop right now, period. And then I --

- And who saying it, you or Ray?
- 9 I'm saying this.
- 10 Okay. Q

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Yes, I'm saying this. I'm saying this. Ray is 12 making comments as well, pretty much saying, Judge, I 13 agree with you, whatever you want to do, we're going to 14 fix this. I promise we're going to fix this. To those 15 -- along those lines, which if you -- that's kind of 16 what he was saying.

Kim wasn't saying anything. The other two 18 were not saying anything either. Quite frankly, they 19 both looked like they were just got ran over by a bus 20 quite frankly just by looking at their faces, the two staff members. I felt bad for both of them.

- 22 Q All right. And how long, Your Honor, is this 23 meeting?
- 24 This meeting is about ten minutes before I 25 terminated the meeting.

- Why did you terminate it? Q
- It wasn't going anywhere. She was refusing to 3 answer questions, similar to the e-mails, refusing to 4 answer questions I was asking about the case, 5 scheduling rationale.
- 0 Well, that e-mail you're referring to, that's 7 later.
 - Α The recent one.

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- That's just like two days ago.
- 10 A That's the recent one, yes.
- 11 All right. Q
- 12 A Same pattern of vague responses, and it's a long 13 court day. I realize it's -- because conversations 14 were going nowhere. She wasn't going to take 15 responsibility for it. At that point I didn't care, I 16 wanted it fixed, and at -- I cut -- I stopped the 17 meeting. I pretty much said the same thing I said at 18 the previous meeting, whatever it is, I want it fixed 19 immediately.

One of the things I want done is I want the 21 \parallel January session to be cancelled going into next year. 22 It's too late to cancel the December session because it 23 was the holidays. It's too late to cancel those, but 24 the January session need to be cancelled immediately, 25 \parallel and everything needs to be rescheduled for next year.

- You made that request at that meeting? Q
- 2 A I made that request at that meeting.
- All right. And did she respond or was there 4 any response or tell me what --
- 5 A I don't think -- I don't even know I gave them a 6 chance to respond quite frankly.
- All right. So, let me back up and summarize Q 8 as I understand that meeting. So, this is right after 9 one of the court sessions, which is approximately -- I 10 guess the ballpark would be early November, right, and 11 at that point you have this meeting with Hamlyn, Amber 12 Oliver, Amber Gandy, Ray Compari, that's in the 13 courtroom, and at that point you identify, look, this 14 is an issue that I see, and --
- 15 That I've previously told you about.
- 16 That I previously told you about. By the Q 17 way, before that, Judge, forgive me I didn't ask this 18 before --
- 19 A Sure.

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- 20 -- had you told anyone else to that point 21 that, look, I have an issue with Hamlyn, and I think 22 there's a concern here? Did you tell anybody --
- 23 A No.
- 24 0 -- else about this?
- 25 A No.

Q Why not?

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- 2 A She's my court administrator. You know, she's my $3 \parallel \text{right-hand person}$, and I'm going to her to fix the 4 problem. So, I saw no need to go above her -- go 5 above, outside to address it when I'm addressing it 6 with the person --
 - All right. Q
 - -- that works for me.
- Q All right. Okay. So, to this point, and 10 \parallel this is early November meeting, the only persons who 11 would have known at least -- or put it this way, the 12 only person that you spoke to about it was Hamlyn, 13 right?
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 All right. You don't know whether Hamlyn may 16 have said anything to anybody else, that's --
- 17 A I do not.
- -- beyond your scope, right? Okay. All 18 19 right. Do you remember Amber Oliver saying anything during the meeting?
- 21 No, neither her nor Amber Gandy said anything, nor any questions posed to them directly.
- 23 Okay. Do you have any facts that would 24 suggest that they have done anything to cause this?
- 25 A No. The reason I would not --

Yeah, explain that. Q

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2 A -- anticipate anyone else in the office, even if 3 they actually pushed the button for scheduling to be $4 \parallel$ implicit -- you know, complicit in that is because no 5 junior staff member sets scheduling policy, none of 6 them.

And when there's a consistency with various $8 \parallel$ schedulers, scheduling them consistently because -- the same person doesn't schedule every week; they rotate. 10 So, for all those individuals to schedule consistently, 11 that means there is a policy somewhere to which they're 12 abiding by, and that policy led to cases being 13 scheduled who spoke Spanish to in-person dates.

- You're under the impression that they are 15 under some verbal direction from Hamlyn to schedule 16 Spanish-speaking individuals for in person, is that 17 your understanding?
- 18 A Correct.
- So, if we wanted to know whether that verbal 20 policy is in effect what they're doing, we would probably have to ask Oliver, we would have to ask 22 Gandy, we would have to ask the others in that office 23 what is it that Hamlyn has directed you with respect to 24∥ scheduling of a Spanish-speaking person, is that fair? Correct, otherwise it would have to be some type

 $1 \parallel$ of telepathy between all of them to have the consistent

- Right, right. 0
- You know, unless there -- like if there is no 5 other -- you know, because it's consistent over a very 6 long period of time --
 - Q Right.

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- 8 A -- you know, the same thing over a long --
- 9 Q I got you.
- 10 A -- period of time. I don't believe that the staff 11 is conspiring somehow to do that because they're just 12 junior staff members.
- 13 Q Right.
- 14 A They're just following orders.
- 15 0 Right.
- 16 A I have no reason at all to believe that they 17 somehow were in cahoots to do that. They don't set the 18 scheduling. They don't set the interpreter dates.
- 19 That's done by Kim Hamlyn.
- 20 Q Yep.
- 21 They don't set that schedule. All they're doing
- 22 is abiding by somebody's rule, I'm assuming it's
- 23 unwritten, as to how these cases get scheduled and --
- 24 Q And --
- 25 A -- why they're scheduled that way.

- And you believe it is so specific of a rule Q 2 as to say if there is somebody who appears to be $3 \parallel \text{Spanish speaking, however} -- \text{ whatever that means, but}$ 4 however, based on that name, you are to schedule them 5 in person, you believe that it is that specific of a 6 verbal rule, am I saying that right?
- I can think of no other rationale for the discrepancy to have all those people that speak Spanish 9 scheduled on those two days. I just can't see the 10 rationale for that discrepancy.
- 11 All right. Q

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- 12 A Now, mind you, there are some people on virtual 13 days who have traditional Spanish surnames. Many of 14 those people, quite frankly, the Court is familiar with 15 because there are frequent flyer people there a lot who 16 don't speak Spanish. They speak English, though they 17 have Spanish surnames.
- So, if you were to look at a docket naked 19 without any -- you would see that -- you would say, 20 okay, there's some Spanish speaking names on this 21 \parallel docket on virtual, so therefore Spanish people are 22 being given a chance to go virtual, but it's not the 23 right comparison --
- 24 Right. Q
- 25 A -- to just go by that. You say, okay, there's a

1 few Spanish names here, not many, but there's a few.

- Q Right.
- A You know, so therefore -- but that really doesn't give you the picture of what's happening if you just look at it naked like that and say, yes, there's Spanish people's name here, Spanish people there, therefore there's no problem.
 - Q I got it.
- 9 A Yes.

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- Q And I think we said this before by the way, I don't think it's disputed, you can tell me, whether you're on virtual or whether you're in person, there will be an interpretative service available, it's just -- am I saying that right?
- 15 A The law requires there to be interpretative 16 services available for court sessions.
- Q But it's even beyond that. As a matter of fact, if it is a virtual session, there -- you're not contending that there hasn't been -- and when I go -- I'll be more specific. You're not suggesting that the LanguageLine -- I get the issue of whether there's --
- 22 A Right, right.
- 23 Q -- a physical person --
- 24 A Understood.
- 25 Q -- that's one thing, but you're not saying in

1 this -- here that there has been a lack of access to at 2 least an interpretative service, here LanguageLine --

3 A No.

- 4 -- on the virtual, you're not suggesting 5 that, right?
- 6 A Access is there because LanguageLine is always 7 accessible by hitting the phone.
- Right, right. So, I mean, even if a Spanish-9 speaking person was on virtual, they would have access 10 to an interpretative service.
- 11 A That is correct.
- 12 You're just saying that it seems that at 13 | least from your observation of the persons in virtual, 14 the persons in --
- 15 A It's never used.
- 16 Q Right.
- 17 A It was never, it was never used in any virtual 18 session for Spanish interpreter on LanguageLine.
- 19 Q. Right.
- 20 A Never.
- 21 Q Right.
- 22 A Over the course of hundreds, hundreds, probably 23 thousands of cases there was never a circumstance in 24 the virtual court session where LanguageLine was used
- 25 for a Spanish interpreter.

- It was available. It just wasn't used. Q
- There was no need to use it because no one there 3 that required the services.
- And your basis for saying that nobody 5 required it is your observation?
 - I'm speaking to all of them in English.
 - Right. Q

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- And they understand me, and they respond to me in 9 English, which leads me to believe that they don't need 10 an interpreter because they were clearly responding to 11 me in English and understood what I was saying in 12 English. They may have spoken Spanish, but they also 13 were bilingual because they understood English clearly, $14 \parallel$ and I understood them clearly with no thought in my 15 mind that they may have needed interpreter service, 16 which if I see someone who does seem not to understood 17 English well, I would stop the proceeding and advise 18 them to get an interpreter.
 - It seems like that really that right there is really how that you're gauging this is -- I mean, you've done this for a long time --
- 22 Twelve years.
- 23 -- you've done this for, what, 12 years, 24 okay, and you've had the opportunity to sit through 25 probably hundreds, if not thousands of proceedings.

A Yes.

- Q So, when you -- really what you're operating
 on as far as saying there's a discrepancy is based on
 your own observation of how people respond during a
 virtual proceeding, and based on how you are observing
 how they are responding, you are reaching a conclusion
 that they do not need an interpretative service,
 whereas based on your observations in court and how you
 see people responding, you're forming an observation
 that they do need an interpretative service, am I
 saying that --
- 12 A Very clearly, very clearly.
- 13 Q All right.
- A Very clearly, and I will also add that the sheer
 number of Spanish surnames scheduled for those virtual
 sessions is significantly of a lower proportion
 overall.
- 18 Q Well, that we can look to that data.
- 19 A You can confirm that.
- 20 Q Right.
- 21 A Yes, that's --
- Q I mean, that's just something let's just go
- 23 back to the books --
- 24 A That's just data.
- 25 Q -- who was scheduled here, who was scheduled

1 there.

- 2 A That's just data.
- 3 Q And you haven't -- I mean, you're a busy guy.
- 4 You haven't gone through and seen all that data, right?
- 5 A I've looked at some of the data.
- Q Right.
- 7 A In fact, I had a meeting on December -- Saturday,
- 8 December the 3rd -- December the 1st, that was
- 9 Wednesday -- it might have been a Thursday. I'm not
- 10 sure if it was the 3rd. Anyway, I contacted Ray again,
- 11 Compari. I said, listen -- oh, I know what I did. I
- 12 got the dockets. I looked at the dockets because I
- 13 wanted to see the discrepancies.
- I color coded the dockets to see, okay, let
- 15 me compare what's going on here based on what I'm
- 16 seeing, what I've been told. This is December 1st or
- 17 2nd. Scheduled a meeting with Commissioner Kirk Weber
- 18 (sic) who oversees the courts.
- 19 Q Hewitt or Weber?
- 20 A Hewitt.
- 21 Q Okay. Great. I think you said Weber.
- 22 A Weber or Hewitt, Kirk Hewitt.
- 23 Q The Commissioner.
- 24 A The Commissioner.
- 25 0 Yeah.

Yes. So, he oversees the courts. So, I contacted Α him.

- With Millville, he is a -- just so this record is clear, he's on the Commissioners --
- Correct, yes.
 - Q -- for the City of Millville.
- 7 Α Correct.

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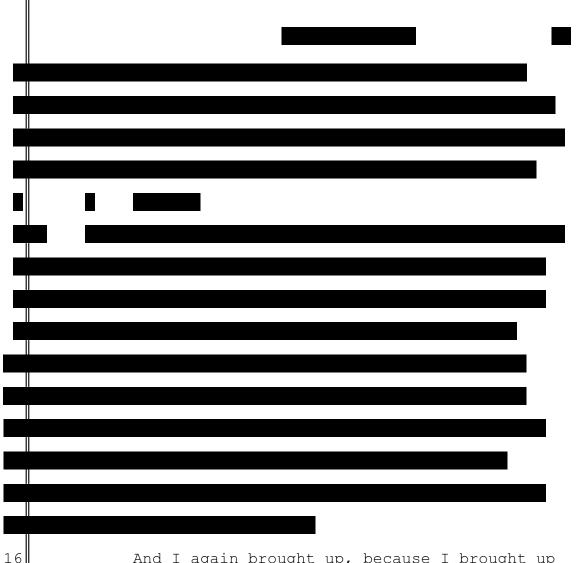
9

- Okay. Go ahead.
- So, I contacted Ray to let him know what I saw. 10 | said, let's meet immediately because he was concerned, 11 as was he concerned the prior meeting we had, about 12 there being liability for the City. So, we met with --13 on Friday we were going to meet. I couldn't meet 14 because of court. Ray said, let's meet Saturday 15 morning.

Saturday morning, December the 3rd, I met 17 them at the Millville Municipal Building, those three 18 individuals, with all the color-coded docket that I 19 | had. I left those copies with them. I went through them, explained to them -- they had nothing to do with municipal court, explained to them what the issues were and where the discrepancy was.

21

22 |



And I again brought up, because I brought up
to Ray previously, the January sessions needs to be
cancelled because they have not been corrected. We
cannot go into another calendar year with the same
issue, and I said, I'm not comfortable presiding over
sessions that I know are discriminatory. I'm not
comfortable doing it.

- Q Let me ask you this, Judge --
- 24 A Yes.

23

Q Was there more? I don't know if I

1 interrupted you.

6

2 | A That was the nature of the -- it was about an hour 3 long meeting with those -- the nature was repetitive on 4 those issues. That was December 3rd at nine in the 5 morning.

All right. All right. So, let me kind of go Q 7 back through that a little bit.

```
5
          And that's all part of that meeting of
 6 December --
 7 | A
       The 3rd, that Saturday morning.
 8
       Q -- 3rd meeting?
 9
       That's correct.
       Q That's at Millville Offices?
10
11∥ A
       That's at Millville Office conference room.
12
       Q Hewitt is there. Compari was there.
13∥A
      Correct.
14
       Q You were there obviously.
15 A
      And Pam Shapiro.
16
       Q Pam Shapiro.
17 | A
      She's the personnel director.
       Q Right. Okay. Right. She's with HR in
18
19 Millville.
20 A
      Correct.
21
       Q All right.
22 A
       Then December the 5th pops up.
23
          Right, and we'll get to December 5th.
       Q
24 A
       Okay.
25
       Q But so just to kind of close the loop here on
```

- the November meeting. That's somewhere in the first or second week of November. That's the one that's in the courtroom. That's a ten-minute meeting. And then the way that meeting was ultimately left is I mean your direction is just fix the issue, right?
- 6 A Fix it.
- Q Right. You're not getting into the weeds of 8 --
- 9 A Because I don't know.
- 10 Q All right.
- 11 A I don't know the technicalities of scheduling 12 tickets.
- 13 Q Right.
- 14 A I don't think any judge knows. We don't know.
- 15 Q Right.
- 16 A All I know is there's a problem. This is the problem.
- 18 Q Right.
- 19 A You've been doing this for damn near 20 years, fix 20 it.
- 21 Q Right.

25 maybe, I don't know, but --

A That's all I know because I don't know the
technicalities of how tickets are entered into the
system. None of my colleagues probably know that,

- And, again, the specific issue, Judge, is Q 2 that the Spanish speaking are in person and they're not 3 virtual, right?
- Disparate impact, yes. There's a policy in place 5 that is having a disparate impact -- disproportionate 6 impact on people of a (indiscernible) class of people 7 based on the policy, and that policy is calling for 8 | Spanish- speaking litigants who tend to be Latino to 9 not have access to video court convenience as opposed 10 to in person.
- 11 Q Right.

13

- 12 A That's the whole issue.
- If you know, and, again, I know you said 14 you're not into scheduling or you don't do the 15 scheduling, but I know that the -- going back to the 16 directives that we talked about with the Judiciary as 17 \parallel to what's in person, what's virtual, there was the one 18 in 2020 -- late 2021 and then there was a new one in I 19 believe October 2022, right? That's --
 - Somewhere around there.
- 21 Prior to these discussions that you had with 22 Hamlyn, the September discussion and the October 23 discussion, had you reviewed the October 2021 24 directive?
- 25 A No.

- Q And then --
- 2 A I don't recall reviewing it at that time.
- Q Right.
- 4 A My observations were sufficient to know there was 5 a problem. I don't recall reviewing.
- 6 Q That's okay.
- 7 A Yes.

- Q And then the same question, when you -- fast forward to the November meeting, when you're in court with -- or actually in the courtroom, but not on the record with Hamlyn, Oliver, Gandy, Compari, had you by that point reviewed the updated October 2022 directive on in-court appearances?
- 14 A I was aware, yes, I had seen it and then read 15 through it, and I was aware of the directive and --
- 16 Q Okay.
- 17 A -- what it called for.
- 18 Q All right. So, you were aware of that?
- 19 A That's correct.
- Q All right. But really in your mind it was
 more of a scheduling concern, which is not your domain,
 that's for the staff to determine how that's
- 22 chac s for the staff to determine now that s
- 23 administered, is that fair?
- 24 A Correct.
- 25 Q So, drilling down a little further I guess on

1 the terms of the directive, what are the circumstances 2 that you're aware of as to when a, you know, a local 3 administrator scheduling person, that's a bad phrase, 4 but somebody --

- 5 A I understand.
 - -- who's responsible for scheduling, right --
- 7 A Right.

6

8

- -- do you know whether there is -- there are 9 cases where they have discretion to --
- Just about all --10 A
- 11 Let me just --Q
- 12 A Okay.
- -- so the record is clear because I 0 14 understand you're going to -- but are there -- because 15 there's a batch of cases, as I understand, under that 16 October order and even under the earlier November or I 17 guess October 2021 order that it's clear cut, if this 18 offense, it's in person, you know, the serious, the 4-19 50s, and those things, right, that's your 20 understanding?
- 21 Actually it's not that clear cut.
- 22 All right. Explain your --Q
- 23 A There's discretion that is built into that order, 24 a lot of shoulds, and I think Point 4 actually even
- 25 gives the judge discretion over scheduling policy on

1 certain things. So, there is discretion built into the 2 order. It's not -- a lot of it is highly recommended 3 per se, but there's not a whole lot of mandated things 4 in the order, maybe third offense DUIs because someone 5 is going to jail.

> Q Yeah.

6

7

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Consequence of magnitude cases are suggested 8 strongly that they be in court, driving while 9 suspended, stuff like that, DUIs, but it's not mandated $10 \parallel$ per se that they have to be scheduled in court. The 11 judge does have discretion. There's a big should 12 somewhere in there --

- Q Yeah.
- 14 A -- in the order.
- 15 0 Yeah, yeah.
- So, there's some discretion built in. There's not 16 A 17 a mandatory requirement for those cases to always be 18 scheduled in court.
- Let me ask you this, was there ever a sit 20 down at any -- knowing that and having looked at I guess even under the 2021 order and then the 2022 22 order, was there ever a sit down at any time between 23 you and Hamlyn to say, look, here's the order, here's 24 the directive, here's how this is supposed to be done, 25 here's what I want? Was there ever that sit down?

- A I didn't see the need to do that.
- Q All right. All right. So, I guess getting
- 3 back to what I was saying earlier, under the -- for
- 4 purposes of the November calendar, that would have
- 5 been, as I understand the way that the scheduling
- 6 works, those cases would have been scheduled in all
- 7 likelihood before -- in other words, the dates were
- 8 set, that November date was set for that calendar
- 9 before the October 2022 order, if you know what I'm
- 10 saying? In other words, those --
- 11 A Correct.

- 12 Q -- that would have been -- you know, it would
- 13 have been sometime --
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 Q -- like in September --
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q -- that those cases are scheduled for
- 18 November --
- 19 A That's correct.
- 21 A That's correct.
- 22 So, when the November calendar was
- 23 established, that would have been done under the 2021
- 24 order, right?
- 25 A Correct.

- Q All right. So, all right.
- 2 A And likely the December calendar as well.
- 3 Q Right.

5

7

- 4 A Because cases are scheduled --
 - Q Because of that type of lag.
- 6 A -- more than a month out.
 - Q Right.
 - A Yes, there's a lag, so, yes.
- 9 Q So, in other words, the decision to calendar
- 10 the -- those cases for those November or December
- 11 dates, if any decision was made as to when those should
- 12 be scheduled and more specifically how they should be
- 13 scheduled, that decision would have been made in August
- 14 or September, right?
- 15 A Correct, prior to the order being issued.
- 16 Q So, if we wanted to determine when that
- 17 thought process would have happened, it was at least in
- 18 your mind would have been some decision that was made
- 19 by either Hamlyn or under Hamlyn's direction in August
- 20 or September, a decision would have been made whenever
- 21 the scheduler is going through the list of what needs
- 22 to be scheduled, that decision would have been made in
- 23 August or September for purpose of the November
- 24 schedule, do you know what I'm saying?
- 25 A Earlier than that because I began seeing this the

1 end of September, so it would have been -- it would 2 have taken us back to July.

- All right. So, when we go back to that time $4 \parallel$ frame of when that decision making is happening, are 5 you able to tell me what type of cases would have been 6 subject to that level of discretion of a scheduler $7 \parallel looks$ at it and says, oh, it's a judgment call whether 8 this is in person or virtual, I'm going to decide to 9 schedule this in person? Are there specific types of 10 cases in your mind where that mind set of that process 11 would have been undertaken?
- 12 A Well, from what I recall up to that point, the 13 only cases that had been scheduled for in person were 14 cases that were a lot of evidentiary issues for trials 15 or motions, cases where someone has a third offense DUI 16 who had to go jail from the courtroom, or people who 17 requested to come to court for a variety of reasons. 18 Beyond that, we weren't just scheduling cases for in 19 court, just re-scheduling.
 - Q Right.

20

21

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So, there was no mandated terms of scheduling. 22 There was no real big guise of schedule. It was all 23 discretionary. And up to that point, from COVID until 24 then, we just -- that's how we scheduled, which most 25 courts scheduled cases like that, trials, evidentiary

1 hearings, things of that nature for in court. So,
2 there was no regular packed in-court sessions prior to
3 that.

- Q Got it. But if we want to go back and
 determine, well, how was this November calendar
 generated or this October calendar generated as far as
 in person versus virtual, to track that down we would
 have to go back to a decision that was made by someone
 in that office --
- 10 A In the summer.
- 11 Q -- in the time frame of over the summer --
- 12 A Correct.
- Q -- you know, to schedule something in person versus virtual, am I saying that right?
- 15 A That's correct.
- Q All right. So, after the November meeting
 that we talked about with Oliver Gandy, Compari in the
 courtroom, Hamlyn is there, it's a relatively short
 meeting, it's ten minutes, the best you can remember, I
 mean, you questioned -- when you say bring all files,
- 21 explain that for me. Is it -- are we talking about --
- 22 A Yes, yes.
- 23 Q -- physical files that are in courtroom?
- 24 A Yes, yes, physical files. So, in the court
- 25 session there's usually a box next to the bench where

 $1 \parallel$ all the files are, you know. So, I said, don't take 2 any of these files and file them away, keep them right 3 here, pull them out and put them on the desk, I'm going 4 to come back out.

So, there was a pack of files on top of the 6 bench where she was. Look, I need an explanation as to 7 why these were scheduled. I don't care how you input $8 \parallel$ them in the computer. I don't care about the -- I need 9 to know why these were scheduled for today, and that's 10 \parallel when we through the cases. She didn't give me an 11 answer, and then she threw the girls under the bus, and 12 I said that's enough. That's it.

Q Okay.

5

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- 14 A I want the situation rectified.
- 15 0 So, she actually said this was on them, it's 16 not me?
- Yes, and actually Ray Compari would confirm that 17 A 18 because he said, oh boy, you know --
 - Q Right.
- -- you just threw your staff under the bus here
- 22 Q. Right.

21 and --

- 23 A -- you know, so, you know, yes.
- 24 Did Hamlyn actually say I don't do
- 25 scheduling?

- A She did. She did.
 - Q Okay.

- A And that may be true that she doesn't push the
 buttons, but the content of the conversation was that
 -- the statement was in effect that I'm not responsible
 for this because they do the scheduling. You know, and
 my point is that, yes, they may put the tickets in, but
 it's consistently done under some type of policy that
 they're doing, that they're following, and that's you.
 You're setting the policy. That was my position.
- 11 Q You said that during this discussion?
- 12 A I don't know if I said that -- if I said those
 13 exact words or not. I think I alluded to that. The
 14 exact words, I don't recall me saying those exact
 15 words.
- 16 Q All right.
- 17 A I may have used the word "overriding" policy or I
 18 don't recall directly saying that she said it.
- Obviously, I would infer that, I don't recall saying specifically that you set the overriding policy. There is an overriding policy somewhere.
- Q All right. The policy being that Spanish-23 speaking persons are scheduled in person?
- 24 A Automatically.
- Q Right. And at that point, by the way, Judge,

1 there was no -- because I remember later, or actually 2 it was just two or three days ago, I think you sent a 3 set of written questions to Ms. Hamlyn, right?

4 A I did.

5

11

All right. And to reduce it to writing and 0 6 ask her for specific answers, that -- as of two days 7 ago, and today is the 19th, so I guess it would be the $8 \parallel 16$ th, 17th, 18th, I think actually it was the -- tell 9 me I guess today is Thursday the 19th.

10 A Correct.

So, that -- when you put that in writing that 12 would have been the first time that you posed written 13 questions to her to answer --

- 14 A Correct.
- 15 -- to get explanations, is that right?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 All right. Q
- 18 A Do you want to know why the timing?
- 19 Q. Yes.
- Okay. So, we had a meeting on Friday. Judge 20 A 21 North and Asterwald (phonetic) called a meeting of 22 court administrators for my court and my court 23 administrators had a meeting to discuss these issues, 24 meeting (indiscernible), but prior to that there had

25 been statements made that I was responsible for the

1 scheduling. It was my responsibility.

So, okay, if you're going to hold me 3 responsible for the scheduling, I need to know exactly 4 why they're being scheduled this way. If you're not 5 going to tell me why, how could I be held responsible? $6 \parallel \text{So, after that meeting I sent an e-mail out over the}$ 7 weekend for her to begin on Tuesday morning, I need 8 these questions answered --

> 0 Okay.

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10 A -- because we have another meeting scheduled for 11 tomorrow.

> Q Right.

13 A So, we scheduled another meeting for tomorrow to 14 \parallel go over these issues specifically to address them. So, 15 I need to know these answers, so I can go to the 16 meeting, to what she -- she didn't respond to the 17 | questions except for vague responses referring back to 18 this order.

All right. We're going to go back and look 20 at that. But, I mean, it basically was discussions 21 with Judge North, and I know there have been a number 22 of meetings. I haven't participated in the meetings 23 for this record, but you now have the understanding 24 that ultimately it is the -- you, as the judge, who is 25 going to be responsible for scheduling them. I mean,

```
1 you don't do the --
 2 | A
       Yes, yes.
 3
        Q -- day to day of course --
 4
  Α
        Yes.
 5
        Q -- but the buck stops with you.
 6 A
        Yes, I understand the buck stops with me, in every
 7 court it stops with me --
 8
        Q Right.
 9
        -- yes, end of the day.
10
          All right. Let me take two minutes okay.
11 | A
        Sure.
12
                      (Off the record)
13
             MR. COOK: All right. The time is 12:48.
14 We're back on the record. Judge, are you good to
15 continue?
16
             JUDGE WITCHER: I am, yes.
17
             MR. COOK: All right. I appreciate your
18 | cooperation.
19
             JUDGE WITCHER: Sure.
20 BY MR. COOK:
21
             So, you had that meeting in November. We've
22 talked about that, and at that point --
```



- All right. And then the next time that this 14 is addressed is when you say you have this meeting with 15 various individuals from Millville on that Saturday, I 16 think December 3rd, correct?
- 17 l December 3rd, correct.
- 18 Now, I'm understanding because I've done some 19 research also, and I'll let you know, Your Honor, I 20 have spoken to Ms. Hamlyn and some others in Millville. 21 I understand that there was a new budget that was 22 advanced during the November time frame. Did you have 23 a role in the development of that budget?
- 24 No.

25 All right. When you had the meeting on 1 December 2nd or 3rd, were you aware of that the budget 2 had already been advanced to that point?

- 3 A I may have signed off on it, I don't know.
- 4 Okay.

6

16

- 5 A I don't recall.
- All right. Do you remember looking at the 7 budget to go through it to see if there were some 8 things that were being asked for that should not be 9 asked for, or the other way around, whether there were 10 things that were not being asked for that should be 11 asked for? Did you engage in anything like that by way 12 of analysis?
- 13 A No, I wouldn't know anyway. I wouldn't know what 14 people use for paper or services. I wouldn't know, so 15 no.
- Well, I only ask because by this point did Q |17| you form a belief that, you know, the issue here would 18 be resolved if we had an in-person interpreter, just 19 like we do in -- or I'm sorry, just like we do in 20 Bridgeton and some other towns, I mean, had you formed that opinion by that point?
- 22 You mean having someone on the screen for virtual?
- 23 Right. In other words, let me put it this 24∥ way, by the end of November were you of the opinion 25 that, look, all of these issues can be rectified in

 $1 \parallel$ your mind if we have an in-person interpreter available 2 both for in-person sessions and virtual?

- 3 A Yes, schedule everybody appropriately, whether 4 they're Spanish-speaking litigants that should be on 5 virtual, and they should have a Spanish-speaking 6 interpreter like every other court has. That was as 7 simple as that. There was no complicated analysis of 8 it.
- Was there ever a -- well, okay. During that 10 \parallel time frame by the way and I quess at all relevant times 11 that in-person interpreter, to your knowledge, has been 12 -- that's been in effect in Bridgeton and elsewhere, 13 but not Millville is what you're saying in terms of 14 like a full-time basis?
- 15 A You mean -- well, none of them are full time. 16 They only are secured for sessions.
- 17 Right. What I mean is this, I think what you 18 told me is that the in-person interpreter is only in 19 Millville on certain days, but not all days, right?
- 20 Α Correct.

- And whereas in these other towns she is there 21 22 all days, right?
- 23 A In Bridgeton she is because we have -- yes, 24 Bridgeton she's there for all sessions, in person and 25 virtual.

All right. Q

1

5

7

- 2 A She's always there because cases are mixed up, $3 \parallel \text{everybody is not, you know -- they're mixed up, so}$ 4 she's there --
 - All right. 0
- 6 A -- for all of them.
- All right. So, you then have the meeting on Q 8 that Saturday, and that's with the administrator and 9 then there is Commissioner Hewitt, as well as Pam 10 Shapiro from the City of Millville, right?
- 11 A Correct.
- And here's my question, was there ever a 13 thought process at that time to say I need to bring 14 this to the attention of Judge North, for example, or 15 somebody like Ashley Wolk, you know, at the vicinage 16 level, and if not --
- 17 A I don't trust those guys.
- 18 Okay. Explain that.
- 19 A So, the answer is no. I didn't think they were 20 going to deal with it. I thought they were going to 21∥ make excuses and justify why it was happening and not 22 deal with the issues, which I thought needed to be 23 addressed, which they have subsequently been of the 24 same position that I expected them to be. So, no, I 25 did not address it with any of them.

1 At no point up to this point, we're now Q 2 talking about as of the December 3rd meeting, at no $3 \parallel \text{point prior to that point did you form a opinion or a}$ 4 belief that let me raise these issues because I'm not 5 getting anywhere with -- at the local level with 6∥ Hamlyn, I'm going to raise this with Hamlyn's, you 7 know, supervisor, Ashley, or Judge North? Was there ever that thought process? 8

So, let me explain. December the 5th was the day 10 \parallel that I will say hit the fan on the record. December the 6th I guess the Judiciary got notice of it. 12 December the 7th I got an e-mail from Judge Telsey 13 pretty much threatening me to take over my courts, which at that point my suspicions were pretty clear that they were not going to deal with the issue as was stated.

When I got the e-mail from him, it confirmed 18 my suspicions as to why I didn't trust him, Ashley, or 19 Tom North because the e-mail, as I sent to you,

20∥indicated

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- All right. Let me back up a second. So, 13 prior to -- and now I'm focusing on that December 3rd 14 meeting. We'll get to those later e-mails.
- 15 Okay.

- 16 Q But the December 3rd meeting that you had 17 with Millville representatives, as of that point the 18 thought -- well, let me put -- there's two different 19 things I guess. Had the thought crossed your mind at 20 all to consider going to vicinage representatives as to 21 Hamlyn?
- 22 At that point maybe December the 5th it did. When 23 I went on record December the 3rd, probably not.
- 24 Q Why not?
- 25 A I don't trust those guys. Maybe that's not why

1 that day. I know that day my focus was on my prior 2 conversation with Kim -- with Ray about the City's 3 concern of liability and their request to be kept 4 informed of what was happening, which is how we got to 5 the December 3rd situation.

> I understand, I understand. 0

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- 7 A In terms of reporting to Telsey, it really didn't $8 \parallel \text{cross my mind because I just don't trust the quy.} I've$ $9 \parallel$ had experience with him for a long period of time, and 10∥ it just didn't cross my mind to do it. If it did, it's 11 | because -- if it did cross my mind, it quickly stopped 12 out of mind because I don't trust him to fix it.
- I mean, you could see what I'm asking, Judge, 14 because --
- Yes, why not report it to my supervisor in 16 advance.
- Yeah, let me explain my thought process. 18 mean, what you've described is, you know, in your mind 19 you formed a concern that the scheduling practices are 20 not appropriate in Millville. By December 3rd, you 21∥ know, by this point to what you're telling me is you 22 have spoken with Hamlyn. By that point it would have 23 been I guess -- by the way, were there -- you 24 identified three occasions, one time in I guess late 25 September, early October, another time frame in late

October, and then the third meeting in November. Am I correct that those would have been the only times that you interacted or had any discussion with Hamlyn as to the scheduling matters?

- 5 A Yes.
- Q All right. So, by this point, this is now late November, you -- actually it's December 3rd, you've had those -- and before the meeting you had with the administrator in Millville, you've had those three different times that you've interacted with Hamlyn, you feel like you're not getting anywhere with her and/or it's not being rectified in your mind. Are you telling that to that point you did not think to bring it to --
- 15 Q -- vicinage representatives?
- 16 A I did not.

No.

14 A

- 17 Q You did not even think to do so?
- 18 A No, I didn't think -- I expected Kim to follow my
 19 instructions and fix it.
- Q When's the first time in your mind you say
 this has to be brought to the attention of the
 vicinage, if ever?
- A Probably December the 5th. After that proceeding
 I would say that I thought about it then.
 - Q All right.

- A I quickly thought about it, and then quickly changed my mind about contacting anybody there at that point. Whether I would have done it over the next few days, I don't know. We didn't get that far, but at that point I was certain, after December 5th I was certain that what I had observed was, in fact, accurate.
 - Q Well, December 5th is when you go on the record.
- 10 A Correct.

- 11 Q And we have discussion, right?
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q And we'll talk about that.
- 14 A Yes.
- Q Going back I guess to the December 3rd
 meeting, you already told me I think you said it was
 about an hour?
- 18 A About an hour.
- Q All right. And what's the takeaway that you have from that meeting as to next steps with this?

- All right. Have you had any further 3 discussions among Millville representatives like that December 3rd meeting since December 3rd?
 - I have not had any communication with them.
- And forgive me, Judge, but did you give me --Q 7 I remember you said you had some color-coded documents that you went through for that meeting, do you remember telling me that?
- 10 I did.

5

6

- 11 Now, did you forward those to me? Do I have 12 those?
- 13 A I left those with -- at that December 3rd meeting, 14 I left those documents.
- 15 Oh, they have it.
- 16|| A They have that, yes.
- 17 Do you have your own copies of those?
- 18∥A I do not.
- 19 And so I'm clear what those documents are, 20 those -- that's I guess the calendar for what and then 21∥ you highlighted --
- 22 They were court dockets of a couple sessions, 23 current and future, maybe four or five dockets, just to 24 show the disparity between the interpreter days versus 25 the virtual days in general. They're not totally

1 accurate because, you know, printing out dockets don't 2 give you the entire picture of everything that was 3 scheduled, but it gives you a general picture, and 4 that's what I wanted to demonstrate, the general 5 picture. And that was what I gave them on December the 6 3rd to give them a follow up from my early November 7 meeting with Ray Compari and his staff.

- Let me ask you this because maybe it should 9 be narrowed down a little further --
- 10 A Sure.

8

11

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- -- I know what you told me was that the 12 interpreter days are the -- those are the in-person 13 days where there -- well, and even on those days there 14 -- are you saying that there are some in-person days 15 where there is not a live interpreter?
- 16 A Correct.
- All right. So, there will be court sessions 18 in Millville where you'll be in person, but there is no 19 in-person interpreter, is that right?
- 20 That's correct. Α
- And the days -- and correct me if I'm wrong, 22 but the days that you are witnessing this disparity are 23 only on the days where you have -- it's really focused 24 on those days where there is no in-person interpreter 25 in on the in-person day, am I saying that right?

- Α Well, I'm not quite sure what the question is.
- 2 All right. So, there are --
- 3 A Maybe you can clarify the question.
- So, I'm understanding, there are some in-5 person days where you're saying there are -- there is 6 no in-person --
- 7 A Correct.

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- -- interpreter two of the days?
- 9 Correct.
- 10 And then the other two in-person days of the 11 month there is an in-person interpreter, right?
- 12 A Correct.
- On the days that there is no -- on the in-Q. 14 person days where there is no interpreter -- strike 15 that. On the in-person days where there is an 16 interpreter, are you witnessing -- in your mind are you 17 \parallel seeing the disparity, or is it only on the in-person 18 days where there is no interpreter?
- 19 A Well, the days where there's no interpreter there 20 are no Spanish-speaking litigants scheduled.
- 21 On an in-person day?
- 22 A On an in-person day with no interpreter scheduled,
- 23 there's no Spanish-speaking litigants scheduled either.
- 24 So, all the Spanish-speaking litigants for the month
- 25 from virtual or in-person are scheduled on two days

1 where there's an interpreter available.

Oh, okay. Q

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- So, there's other two days in person where there's 3 A 4 no interpreter scheduled, there's no Spanish-speaking 5 litigants there.
 - I understand. 0
- 7 A So, somehow --
- Okay. That's helpful for me then to 9 understand it. I'm sorry.
- 10 A Somehow everybody is being scheduled for the same 11 two days.
- So, it's not even the necessarily all in-Q 13 person days that you're seeing the issue. It's only on 14 the in-person day where there is an in-person 15 interpreter, and what are you seeing is that it is on 16 those days, the in-person day with the interpreter |17| physically in the courtroom, those are the days where
- 18 -- what you're seeing is it's all Spanish-speaking
- 19 litigants, or at least Spanish-speaking litigants
- 20 that's when they're being scheduled?
- 21 All Spanish-speaking litigants in Millville are
- 22 being scheduled on those two in-person --
- 23 Got it. Q
- 24 A -- interpreter days.

MR. COOK: The time is 1:03. We're resuming at 1:03. I just wanted to be sure we're continuing on the record here.

JUDGE WITCHER: Sure.

24 BY MR. COOK:

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Q All right. So, December 3rd is a Saturday,

- 1 if I'm correct.
 - Correct. Α

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- You then have the December 5th session.
- 4 Correct.
 - And that was a in-person session, right?
- 6 A Correct.
- And it was a in-person session. Was there --8 was there that, the interpreter?
- 9 Correct. She was the interpreter.
- 10 And so that would have been one of those days 11 you identified where it's an in-person session and the 12 interpreter is there in person?
- 13 A Correct.
- 14 And, of course, we can go back to the record 15 that speaks for itself as to what you said, right?
- 16 A Correct.

23 through that analysis, right?

- And really for us to look at whether those --18 well, to see whether those individuals that may be 19 perceived as Spanish speaking were scheduled correctly, 20 we would have to go through the specific cases there to 21 see, well, what was the charge, does it fit within the 22 criteria of the scheduling directives. We'd have to go
- 24 A And you'd have to go through that analysis for all 25 the other cases on the docket, in-person --

Right. Q

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- 2 A -- cases and virtual cases because there may be 3 other cases that fit the criteria that weren't 4 scheduled for in-person days that are scheduled for 5 virtual days, and there's cases scheduled for the other 6∥ two in-person days that are maybe different. So, you 7 still under the same analysis to explain --
 - 0 Yeah.
- -- still explain why all those Spanish-speaking 10 litigants are scheduled for the interpreter days. 11 matter how you analyze the individual dockets, it 12 brings you back to the same question, how is it that 13 all Spanish-speaking litigants are scheduled on the 14 same two days. It is not coincidence. There has to be 15 some reason that's directing the scheduling. What it 16 is, I don't know.
 - Q Right.
- But there's something that's directing the 18 A 19 scheduling.
- We can agree that the merits are so to speak 21 \parallel of whether those cases were properly scheduled on that 22 date for an in-person basis. I mean, the data is what 23 it is.
- 24 A It is what it is.
- 25 We just have to go back and see those

individuals cases, go case by case and see, well, what
were the individual circumstances of this case and this
case and this case, and was, you know, Case 1 properly
scheduled under the directive, was Case 2 scheduled
properly under the directive. In other words, it's
going to depend on the individual circumstances of each
of those cases, right?

- 8 A Yes, and as I -- that is correct. It puts you in 9 the same spot --
- 10 Q Okay.
- A -- because if you find that all Spanish-speaking
 cases are of such a nature that they require or should
 be in person, then you have to explain why it's the
 case --
- 15 Q That's that separate issue we talked about.
- 16 I got it.
- 17 A -- which is a deeper issue.
- 18 Q That's --
- A Because there's no other explanation of why all 20 Spanish speakers are scheduled there.
- 21 Q I got it.
- 22 A You know what I'm saying. Either --
- Q In other words, they could be potentially within the criteria of the directive to be in person,
- 25 but there may be a broader issue of why --

- 1 A Right.
- 2 -- they're being charged --
- 3 A All the Spanish speaking in the Millville --
- 4 Right.

- 5 A -- wind up on in-person days because they have 6 charges (indiscernible).
- In other words, it may be a function of for 8 some reason a disproportionate number of Spanish-9∥ speaking individuals are being charged with 4-50s --
- 10 A Correct, exactly, it could be --
- 11 -- which are clearly within that, or with 12 license revocations or something, and that might be the 13 cause.
- 14 A That might be the cause.
- 15 I got it. Q
- 16 A That might be the cause.
- 17 All right. You good, Judge, to proceed? I
- 18 know you --
- 19 A I'm good, yes.
- 20 All right. Okay. Let's continue then. Q
- 21 MR. COOK: So, you good, Steve?
- 22 MR. SOMOGYI: Yeah, yeah.
- 23 All right. So, we have the December 5th Q
- 24 hearing, and during the course of the hearing, I mean,
- 25 we have the record. I mean --

Α The record.

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- -- the record, and you make a decision at $3 \parallel$ that point to start -- and by the way, that's the first 4 time that you go on the record --
- Questioning litigants. 5 A
 - -- questioning this?
- 7 A That's correct.
- 8 All right. 0
- 9 A It wasn't per se planned in advanced to do that.
- 10 Okay. Q
- 11 A As the session proceeded early on, I wanted to 12 preserve the record that what I had previously believed 13 to be the case was, in fact, occurring. So, I began to 14 question clients because I saw in the courtroom that 15 day a real huge disparity between Latino litigants and 16 everybody else, a huge disparity where almost half my 17 courtroom appeared to be Latino, which is a huge 18 disparity.

When I saw that, quite frankly, I was very 20 disturbed by it. I was personally, morally and 21 disturbed because it brought to my mind -- all I 22 thought about was voting, and I thought about the fact 23 that there was a time where African-Americans had the 24 legal right to vote, however, it was so inconvenient 25 for them to do it, it was, in fact, discriminatory, and 1 I thought about that.

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And what I saw here was Latino litigants who 3 are in court who had a different level of access than 4 everyone else, and then I began to ask questions to 5 make sure my assumptions were correct. As I asked 6 those questions, each one indicated that they did not 7 know why they were they. They didn't have the option 8 to video court. They weren't aware of video court. 9 Told they had to appear here.

Except for one I recall, specifically, who 11 indicated that he did call in advance and requested an 12 interpreter and was told that he had to come in person. 13 That's the one I recall specifically that fit that 14 criteria.

- Q That was on the record, right? I mean, that
- 17 A Everything is on the record.
- All right. So, you know, and that's the 19 December 5th hearing of course.
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 So, just a couple of things with this. So, 22 you're telling me that in advance of that you had no 23 intent to start going on the record --
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 -- with this in advance? It's not like --

- 1 A No.
- Q -- you went to court that day, you put on the robe, and you said, I'm doing this today?
- 4 A No, I did not.
- Q Okay.
- 6 A No.
- Q But once you started to observe what you saw in the courtroom, that's when you started to form this idea --
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q -- of something is amiss and I need to
 12 address it, right?
- 13 A Yes, and it wasn't a long detailed mental
 14 conversation. I saw it, so I got to put this on the
 15 record. This has to stop.
- Q All right. Now, at that moment -- at that
 moment that you make that -- that forms in your mind, I
 mean, a couple of things, you've been on the bench now
 for, you know, 13 years or --
- 20 A Yes.
- Q -- however long, I mean, on the record is -22 that cannot be minimized.
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q I mean, that is -- you agree --
- 25 A Yes.

- -- I mean to go on the record in a public Q 2 proceeding --
- 3 A That's correct.
- -- that was in your mind, you understood 5 that?
- 6 A Yes, I did.
- Q That was all -- and that as the judge, I 8 mean, you're the judge.
- 9 Α Yes.

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- 10 And that what people know as judges and see 11 as judges, I mean, they're looking up to the judge, and 12 that was all in your mind also at that time?
- 13 A I wanted it on the -- and I actually apologized to 14 each litigant on behalf of the Judiciary, and I 15 indicated that this is not -- this does not represent 16 the Judiciary as a whole. I don't want you to get the 17 \parallel impression this represents it because it does not.
- 18 0 Okay.
- I apologize to you, and I apologize for your 19 A 20 inconvenience, you should have been treated like every 21 other litigant. I went through each person the same 22 apology indicating that this is not -- this does not 23 represent the Judiciary as a whole. That's because it 24 doesn't.
 - Q And you're not -- not then and not now do you

1 ascribe any of this to the Judiciary as a whole --

Α No.

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- -- or some policy wide -- this is a strictly $4 \parallel$ local issue in the scheduling in that office that in 5 your mind is the root of this?
- 6 A This is not a Judiciary policy issue at all. It 7 has no connection with the Judiciary's policy at any 8 level, vicinage or statewide. The issue is squarely 9 based on a scheduling decision that filters Spanish-10 speaking individuals into in-person sessions.
- 11 All right.
- Local, that actually comes down to one individual, 12 A 13 Kim Hamlyn. That's it.
- 14 Q. All right.
- So, it is not a statewide issue, not a judicial 16 issue for Trenton.
- 17 I got you. Q
- 18 A It's a local issue.
- 19 All right. So, and, again, I don't want to 20 rehash the record of December 5th.
- 21 Yes, that's fine.
- 22 It is what it is. We have the record. You 23 sent it to me, Judge, your e-mail of January 17th, and 24 we have that there. I think it's helpful to have a 25 transcript at some point I believe, just so you know

1 that somebody is preparing that so we have that, but 2 you go on the record. You say what you said.

In that moment where you make that decision $4 \parallel$ of I'm going to -- well, let me ask it this way, in 5 order for you to confirm what you were -- you know, 6 when I say observing, you're looking out into your 7 courtroom, you're seeing --

Α Yes.

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- O -- individuals.
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 In order to actually confirm what you believe 0 12 to be an issue, you had to engage in the questioning, 13 right --
- 14 A Correct.
- Q -- to establish a foundation --15
- 16 A Correct.
- -- for this, and so that was what you did? 17 18 In other words, just by looking out in the courtroom 19 you --
- 20 A I didn't want to assume.
- You couldn't assume. You couldn't assume 22 because that's just looking at people. But you then 23 are -- it's the questioning of the litigant that's what 24 allows you to form a understanding of there might be 25 something that's confirming my suspicions, is that

1 fair?

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- Correct, and I questioned non-Latino litigants as 3 well.
 - Right.
- 5 A Because I didn't want to be discriminatory against 6 anyone.
 - Q. Right.
- 8 So, I questioned everybody.
- Q Right, right. As you're doing that 10 and you're asking those questions on the record, is 11 there -- as that's starting and you're going through 12 with each litigant, and that line of questioning, is 13 there any thought process there to say before I say 14 anything further of what I perceive to be a 15 discriminatory issue or how you said it on the record, 16 did you stop and pause and say, I'm not going to say 17 that, I'm just going to say -- I'm just going to form 18 the foundation, and then I'm going to address that 19 other element later? Was there ever thought process?
- 20 A No, actually --
- 21 Q Explain that.
- 22 A Actually at the time questioning the litigants, it 23 was just focused on questioning litigants, and there 24 was a point in it where, quite frankly, it was no
- 25 longer rational per se. It was emotional, and I was

 $1 \parallel$ deeply pained by seeing what I was seeing, as were 2 other people in the courtroom. People were actually 3 tearful. The bailiff was tearful. I was tearful. The 4 interpreter was tearful at what was occurring.

I actually did not want to continue it at one $6 \parallel \text{point}$, but I did to make sure that I went through the 7 entire docket to make sure of it, and I continued. Even though it was emotional to do, I continued.

I did make a statement after the courtroom 10 was empty. There was no one in courtroom. Then I went 11 \parallel on the record with a statement as to my observations.

- Okay. All right. So, that statement was without anyone in the courtroom.
- 14 A Correct.

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- Looking back, Judge, I mean, it's been now a 16 few weeks, and I realize that, you know, you had formed |17| a view of this and that you had a concern, is there 18 anything you think going back to that December 5th 19 hearing, if you had the opportunity, you would have 20 done differently?
- I wouldn't have made the statement at the end 21 22 because --
- 23 Explain that. Q
- 24 A Because the statement was not factually based. 25 was based -- it wasn't -- let me put it -- questioning

1 the litigants, I'm getting a fact response from the 2 litigant. The statement at the end was my opinion as 3 to what I saw as a human being, not per se as just a $4 \parallel$ judge, and I think by interjecting that element into it 5 was a mistake.

- Okay. All right. So, you told me -- is Q 7 there anything else you need to tell me about that 8 December 5th --
- 9 No.

- 10 -- date that you think is important for me to 11 know?
- 12 A No.
- 13 All right. So, then as of December 6th I Q. 14 believe this then -- there's an article I believe at 15 that point, is that right?
- 16 A I don't know if there's an -- the article, no. 17 don't know about -- an article didn't come out until 18 the Thursday, and the reason I know the article came on 19 a Thursday because I got an e-mail from Judge Telsey on 20 the 7th, which was a Wednesday, with the threats. 21 I called the paper.
- 22 Q Okay.
- 23**|** A Because at that point with guy is threatening my 24 job, and I called the paper, and then on Thursday --25 because he wanted stuff sent in urgently by four

 $1 \parallel o'$ clock on Thursday regarding medical issues. At that 2 point I saw the fix was in because I figured at that -- $3 \parallel I$ knew at that point he knew about the 5th. I saw the $4 \parallel$ fix was in because I saw him threatening to take my $5 \parallel$ job, and at that point I'm not going to call -- because 6 he's a high ranking judicial official, who am I going 7 to call? I'm not calling Trenton. You know, I'm not calling anybody else. This guy is my assignment judge. 9 Who am I going to call?

To protect myself, I'm calling the damn paper 11 to make sure that everybody knows in case this guy 12 tries to fire me or blame me for this, I have some 13 protection for it. So, I'm blowing the whistle on what 14 I saw to protect myself from him, and that's on that 15 day, which was December 7th, I went on the record. 16 December the 8th the article came out, you know.

- All right. All right. So, let me ask you 18 this, Judge, so the 5th is the date that you go on 19 record?
- 20 Correct. Α
- 21 We talked about that.
- 22 A Yes.

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- 23 The 6th is a Tuesday. You don't remember Q 24 anything on that date?
- 25 A No.

- All right. Is there any thought process, you Q 2 know, after the 5th, even during the 5th, on the 6th or 3 \parallel the 7th to say I'm going back to Hamlyn at this point? Yeah, I honestly -- I did not expect the issue to 5 be a statewide giant -- I didn't expect it to be a huge
 - Explain that. Q

6 -- I really didn't.

- I just -- I mean, I just didn't expect a 9 scheduling issue to be a issue that took over such a 10 prominent place. I just didn't expect it.
- 11 Okay.

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- 12 A You know, my goal was to correct the scheduling 13 issue. I had some meetings. There's some letters. 14 You know, there's correspondences, and this was the 15 final capstone of what I needed at this point to docket 16 what's happening, and that's what it was. I never 17 expected this to be an issue that became such a 18 volatile issue. You know, I didn't expect that.
- Let me ask you -- and I appreciate that. So, 20 put aside the fact that you have the e-mail with Judge 21∥ Telsey on the 7th, put that to the side, what's your 22 game plan, so to speak, after the 5th as to what you're 23 going to do next with this?
- 24 I wasn't sure. Most likely I would have had one 25 more meeting with Kim Hamlyn --

Okay. Q

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2 A -- to lay out the entire -- my entire body of -- $3 \parallel I'm$ a litigator, my entire body of evidence. I met 4 with you this date, we had this discussion, here this 5 happened.

Now, at this point I don't know what I would 7 have done. I would have had to report it somewhere 8 after that because the evidence was so strong, but, 9 again, I didn't think she's the appropriate person to 10 fix it.

11 Q Okay.

12 A So, at that point I had built over the course from 13 -- you know, you can see the progressive steps that 14 have been taken from the very beginning all the way to 15 this culmination thing, and, you know, that's where it 16 was to say, look, this -- it is what it is. I'm 17 convinced now that you're scheduling cases 18 discriminatory. Now, I have evidence to prove that as, 19 you know -- but what I would have done after that in 20 terms of -- I don't know.

> Q Okay.

22 A I don't know the answer.

But of the things that could have been 24 available to you, it was not -- not even Judge North, 25 you wouldn't have approached Judge North?

Α No, I would not.

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- Why not? Q
- Because he's a minion of Judge Telsey. I mean, he 3 A 4 | just takes marching orders from Judge Telsey. I don't 5 qet the impression Judge North thinks independently 6 from my experience with him during all this time.

And some of the communications that I get 8 | handed down from him, I don't think they originate with 9 him over the course of the years, and some of that is 10 confirmed by these articles that have come out and 11 comments he's made that they don't.

So, I don't trust Judge North because I feel 13 he's a minion of Judge Telsey, and I don't trust Judge 14 Telsey. So, I would not go to Judge North because it 15 would just backfire on me. So, I wouldn't go to him. $16 \parallel \text{So, I}$ feel isolated not to talk to anybody because I 17 don't trust these guys.

- All right. Let me ask a little further --19 A Sure.
- -- on Judge Telsey. How does that evolve 21 over time, Judge? I mean, this -- let me ask it this 22 way, back up.
- 23 A Sure, sure.
- 24 December 7th we have the e-mail with Judge 25 Telsey, and that's what it says, and really from there

 $1 \parallel I$ mean we can follow the e-mail trails, everything says 2 what it says.

3 A Right.

- I mean, you didn't have -- I believe -- well, 5 you did have a discussion with Judge Telsey at some 6 point, verbal I believe, is that right, later in the 7 month?
- 8 No, not verbal, no, it's all in e-mail.
- 9 Q Okay.
- 10 A It's all documented.
- 11 All right. So, everything would have been by 12 e-mail between you and Judge Telsey for the remainder 13 of December, is that right?
- 14 A Yeah, I wouldn't have talked to him verbally 15 because I don't trust him. Everything has to be in 16 writing.
- 17 All right. But --Q
- 18 A Everything was in writing. All communications 19 with him were in writing via e-mail.
- 20 Let me ask you this, as of the 5th -- after 21 the 5th, do you ever make any kind of notification to 22 -- and I'm not saying that there was a mandate, but --
- 23 A I understand.
- 24 -- did you ever make any notification to 25 anyone -- like, for example, Ashley Wolk, Judge North,

1 Judge Telsey to say, look, I've gotten to a point where 2 I really have an issue, and I need to talk to you about 3 this as to how to handle? Was that ever part of your 4 thought process?

- With Judge Telsey or with the issue of Millville? 5 A
 - With the issue of Millville.
- I honestly didn't know where to go to be candid 8 with you. I'm just going to be honest with you. You 9 know, I didn't know where to go.
- 10 Q Okay.

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- 11 A I feel isolated as a judge down here. I just 12 didn't know who I could trust.
- 13 Q All right.
- And the reason why, and not to belabor the record, 14 A 15 but I'm just going to be candid, Judge Telsey is a 16 powerful man. He's a powerful man. He's connected 17 with all the way to Judge Grant, you know, and some of 18 the stuff that's come out has confirmed what I thought, 19 you know, that Judge Telsey is a very powerful figure 20 in the Judiciary, and no one is going to believe me over this guy, you know. And who am I going to go to?
- So, as of December -- after December 5th, 23 going into the 6th and 7th, you already had this I guess concern of trust with Judge Telsey?
- 25 I've always had it, but I didn't think the issue

was going to -- the December the 5th on the record,
this is Millville, Cumberland County, New Jersey, I
never thought that this issue was going to explode to
this extent, you know, I just didn't, and it wouldn't
have but for the December 7th e-mail Judge Telsey sent
me, which spurred this to go into the paper.

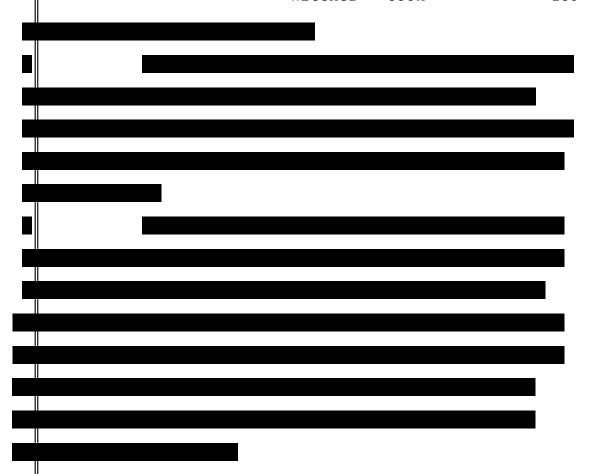
- Q Okay. All right. I understand. So --
- A Otherwise it would never have been anywhere --
- 9 Q Right.
- 10 \mathbb{A} -- had I not got the e-mail.
- 11 Q All right. You as of December 5th, leaving
 12 that session, Judge, is you're thinking this is going
 13 to have to be handled at the local level at some point
- 14 | --

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- 15 A Yes, I'm still trying to resolve --
- 16 Q -- with Hamlyn and you're --
- 17 A Yes, I'm still trying to resolve the issue.
- 18 Q I got you. Okay.
- A My position was then and is now this is an issue caused by Kim Hamlyn's internal scheduling policy, and that's it, and that's why I was trying to fix it right there with her because that's where this issue stems from. It's not Judiciary. It's not the vicinage.
- It's not Judge Telsey. It's not Judge North. It's her, and that's it.

Q Okay. All right. So then you have the e-1 2 mail from Judge Telsey --On the 7th. 3 A

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- Well, and if we had to go back through those 16 circumstances, and I'm not familiar with those, Judge, 17 I'll represent to you, but, you know, we would have to 18 go back and look at the facts --
- 19 A Yes, of course.

- Q -- and of course to go through to see what 21 those were. But putting Judge Telsey over to one side, 22 Judge North, I mean, you've had any negative reactions 23 or interactions to this point with him? It's just your 24 perception that he works for Judge Telsey and --
- 25 A Correct.

-- you don't think -- am I saying that right?

That's correct.

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0 Okav.

I don't think -- I think Judge North is an 5 honest, decent jurist. I think he's a good man.

> Q Right.

You know, I just think he's a company man. I 8 think that whatever Judge Telsey tells him to do, he's 9 going to do, and some of the recent interactions 10 confirm what my -- my feelings about that.

I have a December the 21st conversation with 12 him that he then changes the tone in the January 10th 13 e-mail at nine o'clock at night that misconstrues the |14| e-mail from December the 21st, and it shows me once 15 again these -- this guy -- this is purposeful, man. 16 This is purposeful. So, where is this coming from? 17 | it reinforces the issue that these guys I can't trust 18 them, and those things confirm why I felt that way.

The article came out in the Law Journal, do 20 your job. Based on these e-mails to Judge North -that Judge North sent directly or under somebody else's instruction to do that, and they were inaccurate. They 23 didn't reflect the facts.

They were done in a manner that was, you 25 know, disrespectful. I don't think any judge has ever 1 been disrespectful like that, and why they chose to feel comfortable unto me, I can only speculate, but no 3 other judge has been treated like this.

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That's it.

You know, I didn't -- this issue was not aimed at the Judiciary, and why the entire State | Judiciary is now attacking one man, I don't understand, 7 but it confirms my suspicions that I can't trust the Judiciary to treat me fairly, which is why I'm going on record because these guys are going to set me up in the $10 \parallel e$ -mails, and the correspondences subsequent to December 5th confirm my suspicions. Each one, I've documented each one. Their e-mails to me and my e-mails return to them are easy for a kid to see what's going on, and it confirms my issue.

All right. Now, let me ask you this, Your Honor, at the end of the day, I mean, I think we can all agree, what we want to be sure of, everybody, is that litigants are treated properly, right --

-- and fair? Nobody has ever disputed that. 21 How many occasions have you sat

I will say this though, Your Honor, so that I 25 understand because I think is important, is that you

- 1 understand that the mandate across the board, and it's
 2 not specific to you or any other municipal court judge
 3 in Cumberland or --
- 4 A Right.

- Q -- Salem, but the mandate now --
- $6 \mid A \mid$ In person.
- Q -- is that you must be in person, you understand that, right?
- 9 A That came out March 7th, correct.
- 10 Q And that was in March of last year, right?
- 11 A March 7th.
- 13 A Correct.
- Q So, as of March 2022 going forward, all judges are required to be in person, and not only that, they're required to be in person, both --
- 17 A Yes.
- Q -- if it's a virtual session or if it's an in-person session the judge has to be in the courthouse, you understand that, right?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 And --
- 23 \mathbb{A} This is where the confusion came in though.

- Q -- understand, am I saying that right?
- 2 A You are. This whole --
 - Q Okay.

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- A -- point is I'm not trying -- for purposes of this
 I'm not trying to address those issues. My concern is
 and has always been the fact that everybody who comes
 in my court should be treated equally.
 - Q Right.
- 9 A That's it.
- 10 Q Right.
- 11 A Bottom line.

Your concern right now is

- 23 this issue of the litigants and how it's scheduled --
- 24 A Yes.
- Q -- and that's what brings us here, right?

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        Q
             Got it. Okay. All right. All right. So,
   then getting back to really ultimately and you --
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             MR. COOK: By the way, the time for the
  record is 1:31. You have a two o'clock meeting?
 4
 5
             JUDGE WITCHER: Yes, it's a --
             MR. COOK: A call?
 6
 7
             JUDGE WITCHER: It's like one of those Teams
 8
   thing.
 9
             MR. COOK: Zoom.
             JUDGE WITCHER: You know, my phone. It's not
10
11 --
12
             MR. COOK: Yes, I'm trying to move this
13 along, so that we can continue.
14
             JUDGE WITCHER: Let me just -- if you don't
15 mind, can we go off the record?
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             MR. COOK: Why don't we take a five-minute
17 break? Okay.
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             JUDGE WITCHER: Yes, I'm going to call and
19∥ let them know --
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             MR. COOK: Yes, sir.
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             JUDGE WITCHER: -- hey, I'm still in this
22 meeting.
             MR. COOK: Yes.
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             JUDGE WITCHER: I would like to finish this
25 because I don't want to come back.
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MR. COOK: Yes, I don't either, and that's --1 2 JUDGE WITCHER: I want to finish. 3 MR. COOK: Let's take five minutes. 4 we're going to go off the record at 1:31 at this time. 5 (Off the record) 6 MR. COOK: The time is 1:39 p.m. 7 January 19th of 2023. My name is Bill Cook. I am an attorney with the firm of Brown and Connery. I'm here with Judge Jason Witcher, as well as Steve Somogyi from 10 the Administrative Office of the Courts. This is Part 11 3 of our record today, our discussion with Judge 12 Witcher concerning various matters that he has talked 13 about. 14 Judge, are you ready to proceed? 15 JUDGE WITCHER: Yes. MR. COOK: All right. 16 So, I think where we left off, Your Honor, 17 18 was we were talking about this December 5 time frame. 19 We talked about your going on the record, the reasons 20 why you went on the record. And just some further 21 \parallel discussion about that. And I want to kind of talk 22 through a little further on the time frame following 23 that. 24 JUDGE WITCHER: Sure.

25 CONTINUED EXAMINATION BY MR. COOK.

So, you have the e-mail from Judge Telsey on Q the 7th

- And that was an e-mail
- communication between you and him, right?
 - Correct.

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- And really and, again, I don't want to Q 7 reiterate what's already been stated. I mean, if we 8 want to know what was said, we have to go back to the e-mails and it will speak for itself, correct?
- 10 Correct.
- 11 All right. Q
- 12 A It only explains -- only purpose it explains is 13 not about the facts of discriminations. It's only as 14 to how this became a big public issue. And why I felt 15∥ it was necessary because of the e-mail threat, I was 16 concerned about my job.
- Well, and that's what I'm going to ask you. $18 \parallel$ So, is that -- that e-mail that you received from Judge 19 Telsey, prior to -- walk me through again, when do you first have a communication with the press?
- After the e-mail. 21
- 22 After the e-mail? All right. So, then, you 23 reached out to the press.
- 24 December 7th, correct.
- 25 I think you told me that.

After I got the e-mail. You see the e-mail, 1 A 2 obviously, after December 5th. I get this e-mail on 3 December 7th referencing stuff unrelated from a long 4 time ago.

Obviously, I felt this was an intimidation 6 tactic or for going on the record on December the 5th. 7 I'm scared the quy's going to take my job away. So, 8 that's how it got from just me dealing with this, you 9 know, and getting to this point. That's --

- Right. And you're telling me you had no 11 intention of bringing it to the press before that. It 12 was just when you received the December 7th e-mail, 13 that's when you decided to --
- 14 A Correct.

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- 15 -- you felt it was necessary?
- 16 A Correct.
- Did you speak to anyone else in that time 17 18 frame of this is where I'm going with this and this is 19 what I think is important?
- No, I didn't think it was -- I didn't think it was 20 A 21 \parallel necessary. Again, I didn't think it was necessary. I 22 didn't think it was this big -- it's a big issue, don't 23 get me wrong, but I didn't think it was necessary 24 (indiscernible) I thought I was still, maybe, naively 25 thinking I could still handle this issue in house with

1 my court administrator.

After that time frame, Judge, December 7th, 3 and continuing to now, was there ever any thought to $4 \parallel$ having another sit down with Hamlyn to say we got to go 5 back through this again and go through these files? 6 Was there any --

Α No.

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Why not? 0

No. I felt it will be futile for me to go 10 forward, especially in light of all the stuff that was 11 \parallel happening -- media scrutiny, all the meetings that were 12 scheduled. Conversations I had with Judge North. Our 13 disagreements about the situation.

I didn't think it was going to be any -- you 15 know, any result that was going to result in a schedule 16 change. And Judge North's position was that things 17 were scheduled correctly based on the guidelines.

My position with him was we have to agree to 19 disagree. That the issue was -- not that the issue was 20 disparate impact of a neutral policy having a disproportionately impact on Latinos. That's the 22 issue. You know, the issue isn't per se, if a 23 individual case is scheduled under the guideline, that 24 would require every Spanish-speaking person to have 25 cases that fit. It's so impossibly -- essentially

impossible that that's not where I believe the problem I just want the schedules changed.

He disagreed with that based on his conversation with Kim and whoever else. So, I just felt that this was going to be a moot issue trying to $6\parallel$ bring it back up with Kim. She refused all those times 7 to comply with my instructions and she refused to cancel the court dates in June to -- I mean, January to reschedule. She's refused to do everything I've asked 10∥ her to do. Instead, I guess, she went to Judge Telsey 11 or Judge North or whoever -- Ashley whoever to 12 reinforce her position as to why she's doing it. So --

- And just so -- you know this, I know this, Steve knows this, but just so this record is clear, I 15 mean, Ms. Hamlyn, she works for the City of Millville, right?
- 17 Correct.

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- And do you have any facts, Judge, that Judge 18 19 Telsey spoke with Ms. Hamlyn before he sent his 20 December 7th e-mail at all?
- 21 Yes.
- 22 All right. Explain that.
- 23 | A Because in his December 7th e-mail on Paragraph 2,
- he cites communication he had with Kim Hamlyn

My question was, why does a court administrator have direct access to communicate with an $4\parallel$ assignment judge that rapidly -- unless there had been 5 some prior communication to that effect. And I let 6 that -- because on December the 8th -- no, December the 7th or the 8th, an e-mail went to all my court administrators to -- wanting to give that immediate report of my appearances and I wanted it to be going 10 | forward. That continued up until this week when I got another e-mail from Judge Telsey -- I mean, from Judge 12 North.

So, yes, there's communications between those two individuals outside the normal process by which 15 people are communicating.

All right. So, then, I'll have to talk to Q 17 \parallel Judge Telsey certainly about that and/or Ms. Hamlyn. 18 But let me ask you this, we can agree, though, that Ms. 19 Hamlyn, being an employee of the City of Millville, Judge Telsey being the assignment judge for Vicinage 15, in other words, he is not her employer. understand that, right?

- 23 Same hybrid relationship that we have with me.
- 24 Right. Q

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25 Not my employer, but there's still some 1 supervisory role that they play.

- They play, you know, an administrative 3 operational type role --
- 4 A As well as with certification power over court 5 administrators, things of that nature.
 - Q Right.

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- 7 A So, in other words, the Judiciary could pull some 8 certification and still be employed by the City, per 9 se, but it's a little bit different --
- 10 Right. I understand. Q
- 11 A -- dynamic, but it's still hybrid in a sense.
- I understand. So, and then from there, from 13 that December 7th correspondence, I mean, I know 14 there's e-mail correspondence back and forth between 15 you and Judge Telsey and there are some additional news 16 articles that go to the press.

And it seems much of your concern, and I 18 don't want to put words in your mouth, Judge, but much 19 of your, sort of, issue, I guess, more with the 20 Judiciary is the publication of or at least the news 21 press? Am I saying that right? Is that really more or 22 less your concern with them?

- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q All right.
- 25 A Yeah, this is my, you know, a lot of this is just

1 being angry as a human being. I've been a faithful 2 servant of the Judiciary for a long time. A reputation $3 \parallel$ in the community, with the Bar, with the police --4 every one is stellar, is stellar.

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I brought up an issue that is important to 6 the Judiciary itself, you know, so to be treated like 7 I'm a defendant, like I brought up an issue that makes 8 me adversarial was insulting and it was infuriating. 9 And I began to see articles coming out that, you know, 10 there was a memo that came out to the Judiciary saying 11 (indiscernible) unsubstantiated claim. But that's one 12 guy, you know.

So, without even talking to me, you send out 14 an e-mail to the entire State Judiciary that there's 15 unsubstantiated claims after a little short 16 investigation without talking to me, well, that's 17 \parallel insulting and that's embarrassing and it's insulting. 18 You know, stuff comes and there's no evidence found. There's, you know, wait a minute, man, you didn't even 20 talk to me. You know, that's insulting.

So, I'm not even given the due respect as a 22 judge by the Judiciary. This stuff is coming out from 23 the highest levels. You know, this is coming from 24 Judge Grant, you know -- this is coming from the big 25 time. So, at that point, I'm angry, man. I'm, like,

1 you guys are treating me with a level of disrespect 2 that I shouldn't be treated with. I

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'm not doing anything to disrespect the 4 Judiciary, but my beliefs have come true in the way I'm 5 being treated. You know, the whole State Judiciary 6 shouldn't be against me. They should be looking at the $7 \parallel$ facts I allege, and leaving me out of it. But that's 8 not what happened. You know, so, yeah, I'm upset and that's my issue.

The last article came under the Law Journal. 11 The title was Do Your Job. How offensive is that? You 12 know, not to bring in race into the issue, but as a 13 black man there's a stereotypical thing with black man 14 to say we're lazy, we don't work hard.

So, to see that in bold print in the Law 16 Journal amongst all my colleagues, that's degrading and 17 | it's embarrassing and no judge should be treated like 18 that, you know. And I don't think anybody else would 19 treat a judge like that for a situation like this.

So, yeah, I'm angry. I've been disrespected 21 and I've not been treated as a judge. I've been 22 treated as a defendant, as an adversary and that's not 23 fair because the issue is to make sure that Latino 24 litigants are treated fairly. That's it. And that's 25 the issue. And that's why, yeah, I'm upset about the

1 Judiciary's role in the media in terms of the fact of the case.

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Again, it's not a -- in terms of the fact, I 4 want to reiterate this again just for the record. I'm 5 not alleging any way that the Judiciary policy is any 6 way discriminatory, because it's not. The State 7 Judiciary has nothing to do with this. It's vicinage 8 policies. I continue to assert this is simply one 9 single isolated individual's decision to have caused 10 this discrepancy.

I don't want it to be -- it's not a State 12 against Jason Witcher's view. It's not a vicinage 13 against Jason Witcher's view. It's simply my 14 observation of a internal policy that's having a 15 disparate impact on Latino Spanish people. That's it. 16 That's the only thing I wanted to address, is the 17 \parallel schedule to be changed to accommodate everyone equally. 18 And that's the whole issue. That's the whole issue. 19 There's nothing else besides that.

The 2023 schedule is the same as the 2022 21 schedule which means nothing is done. If nobody does anything, this is going to continue indefinitely 23 because she won't change the schedule. So, if nobody 24 takes any action on this to stop it, it's going to 25 continue for another year. And at that point, what do 1 I do? Because what that says is that there's nothing 2 wrong here, therefore, this is okay and it's going to 3 continue, you know?

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The 2023 schedule is the same as last year's 5 schedule. Same dynamics, you know? So, it's not going 6 to stop. If nobody recognizes a scheduling problem, 7 it's not going to stop, it's going to continue, it's 8 going to continue, it's going to continue.

So, that's we're we are. That's where I'm 10 upset on both ends -- the person attack and the 11 unwillingness for the Judiciary as a organization to 12 just fix it, you know? Just fix it and not -- instead 13 of blaming me, blame Kim. She's the one who's caused 14 it but you're blaming me for exposing it and nobody's 15 held her accountable for doing it. And that, as a 16 judge, that is very, very, infuriating, you know? That

- To -- go ahead, did I interrupt you? No, you didn't. I'm just rambling now because I'm 19 A 20 getting mad but that's all. I'm sorry.
- What you've identified, Your Honor, I want to 22 be sure I understand this. I mean, it's really two 23 separate things. It's the issue of what you believe to 24 be a discrepancy in the scheduling which we've talked 25 about most of today.

And then, I mean, you have concerns in which 2 there was the response after the news articles and $3 \parallel$ that's -- I kind of have that in two categories. Am I 4 saying that right?

- 5 A It's not an unrelated separate issue. It's not --
- Right. That's just more of a separate type Q 7 thing. And I know to this point, Judge, at least since $8 \parallel I$ asked and you did cooperate and I appreciate that, to 9 this point, I haven't seen anything in the press. 10 I think that's, to me, just better for everyone until 11 this immediate issue of the, you know, the alleged 12 discrepancy is resolved. Is that fair?
- 13 A Yeah, I agree. I haven't spoke to anyone. I 14 mean, it's taken on a life of its own now.
- 15 I understand and I think --

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- 16 A In terms of me, I don't like it. I don't want to 17 be involved in it.
- No, I understand and I think we can -- we've 19 got to address and resolve to the extent and realize 20 that there's, you know, we have to identify is there a 21 factual issue that has to be -- that is the most important thing to this point, right?
- 23 A That's the most important thing, yes.
- 24 And so, you know, we've got to get that to 25 determine if there is something, as you allege, and if

1 there is, then that has to be addressed.

Let me ask you this, what in your mind, how 3 is it going to look when -- I mean, in terms of the 4 scheduling, how does the breakdown need to be? I guess 5 I've got to figure out what's the end game?

6 A I got you.

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How is this resolved, in your mind? And this is the reason why the questions that I 9 asked Kim were important. Because I needed to know why $10 \parallel --$ how you were coming to the conclusion that these 11 cases are scheduled. What's your policy? How are you 12 determining this is a occurring? So, if I don't know 13 how you're determining it and how they're occurring, I 14 don't know how to tell you to fix it, per se, because 15 you won't tell me how you did it.

The fix should look like this, is all I 17 should see, like I see in every other court in the 18 world in my vicinage and I should see, I should see Spanish-speaking litigants on video for interpreters, 20 in person with an interpreter just like I see any other person on both. That's what I should see.

What I should not see is every Spanish-23 speaking litigant in person with an interpreter and not 24 \parallel on video. That I should not see. How we get to that 25 point, I don't know, but there's something wrong with

1 that picture and that's what I want to end.

So, how that's happening, I don't know 3 because Kim will not identify why. She won't take 4 responsibility for what's happening. She's leaning on 5 the memo and that's not the reason why the schedulings 6 occurred. As you indicated, the schedules occurred way 7 before memos were brought in, so it's not the memo 8 that's causing the scheduling.

- The memo, Judge, you mean the directive, is 10 that right?
- 11 A Yes.

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- Yeah, the October directive? Q
- 13 A Yeah, the scheduling came way before that. So, to 14 rely on that as the basis is inaccurate and it's 15 deceptive because you've doing this since the 16 summertime. You know, you've been doing this -- the 17 | question is why were you doing it. Under what -- why 18 were you doing that You've been a court administrator 19 for almost 20 years. You know better. Why not fix it 20 when I asked you to fix it.
- And in your mind that is an ongoing process 22 of trying to resolve and identify what is this -- what 23 you believe to be a verbal policy that she possesses. 24 In order for us to find out what that is, we're going 25 to have to speak to Ms. Hamlyn and just see and find

1 out further from there. Is that fair?

- 2 A Yeah, exactly, because it's still -- and this is 3 one of my big concerns, Bill, and this is where I have 4 a major concern, is that this will not stop in 5 Millville because the schedule for 2023 is the same. 6 It's the same schedule as it's been in 2022.
- The schedule, meaning -- you mean the 8 interpreter schedule?
- Yes, the two interpreters per month scheduled with 10 the Spanish-speaking litigants, there is the same 11 schedule. It hasn't been addressed. So, therefore, 12 this problem will continue, and continue, and continue 13 unless it is addressed and it's changed. That's my 14 concern.
- Well, let me ask you that because I have to, 16 Judge, I have to. When you say it will be addressed --17 | let's say that Millville, and however that happens, but 18 Millville was able to obtain an interpreter for each 19 in-person session as well as, you know, in person in 20 the courthouse for the virtual sessions which I 21 understand to be the practice in other jurisdictions. 22 You understand what I'm saying?
- 23 A It's the law.

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24 Okay. Well, I mean, having an actual in-25 person interpreter.

- Oh, no, yeah, interpreter service is correct. 1 A 2 understand. I understand. You're correct.
 - You understand my distinction?
 - You're correct.

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- We already have in Millville --
- 6 A You're correct.
- -- the interpreter service. What I'm talking 8 about is having -- because the interpreter schedule that you forwarded to me, I think it was last night --
- 10 A Twice a month.
- 11 When you say it's already set for the year, 12 that's what you're referring to, right?
- 13 A Yes. Correct.
- All right. So, let's say that Millville was 15 to adopt an updated schedule where they have an actual 16 person who is the interpreter available for every court 17 session, whether it's virtual or in-person -- do you 18 understand what I'm asking?
- But it doesn't solve the problem. 19 A
- 20 Okay. Explain that. Q
- 21 Because if there's no Spanish-speaking litigants 22 scheduled for the day, the interpreter will be sitting 23 there not talking to anybody. You still have the 24 problem is how are Spanish-speaking litigants being all 25 scheduled for that day.

Right. Q

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2 A So, like, right now there's a service available. 3 There's a service available for the court for virtual. 4 It's not used because there's no one who needs it 5 because all those people are scheduled on in-person 6 days. So, whether you had a live interpreter scheduled 7 for a virtual day, with no Spanish-speaking litigants, 8 it doesn't make any difference if all of them are being 9 schedule on those in-person days.

How are they getting scheduled there? 11 are they getting filtered from tickets to complaints to 12 warrants, how are they getting scheduled from this 13 space, all of them filtering to these two days? That's 14 the question -- whether there is interpreter service or 15 not, which are available, that's not the issue. It's 16 | how do all the Spanish-speaking litigants get scheduled 17 \parallel to the same two in-person days. Simple as that. 18 question is how do you answer that question.

And I guess it will be on par, I guess, in your mind whether it's an in-person session or a virtual session.

22 Α Right.

Because you would agree that for the virtual 24 sessions, you can't see, you know, everybody who is in 25 that courtroom. I mean, some people might be on no

- video or anything -- in other words, it's a different
 experience.
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Right?
- 5 A Yes.
- Q It's not like you're looking out to a courtroom.
- 8 A Correct.
- 9 Q When you're in-person you can see the 10 population that's there.
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q Whereas than when it's a virtual session.
- 13 A Correct.
- Q So, I guess, I'm trying to think about when is it going to reach that point -- and getting past the, I understand the global --
- 17 A Correct.
- 18 Q -- concern of equality. I'm all about that.
- 19 But, I guess, how are you going to gauge when it has,
- 20 in your mind, stabilized and equalized? What is it
- 21 going to look like on the virtual versus the in-person?
- 22 What's going to be the --
- 23 A I don't know number or percentage there would be.
- 24 I just can't tell. All I know is that there should be
- 25 some people, you know, statistically, there should be

1 some Spanish-speaking cases on the virtual days. How 2 many, I don't know. You know, it's probably going to 3 varv.

Even if you have an interpreter available for 5 two virtual days out of the four, you're still not 6 discriminating because at least people have the chance 7 to be virtual or in-person. If you don't have that 8 available, you're not scheduling them, they're being $9 \parallel$ denied the opportunity. How it looks, I don't know. 10 But I do know that how it looks now, with everybody 11 scheduled who speaks Spanish in-person and not having a 12 chance to go virtual, to me, is my court issue.

- 0 I understand.
- And the fact that it's been passed and it's 15 continuing to be scheduled this way for the next year 16 causes me great concern. I don't want this to go on 17 for another year of this.
- I know that there have been a few meetings, 0 19 Your Honor, with Judge North and I believe Ashley Wolk 20 and others over the past few weeks to try to address 21 these matters.
- 22 Α Yeah.

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- 23 I mean --Q
- 24 A They have not been productive.
- 25 I was going to ask you, can you explain why?

They have not been productive at all because we're 2 seeing the issue differently. What they're trying to $3 \parallel$ couch the issue is, is that individual cases that are 4 being scheduled fit the memo, or whatever guidelines, 5 right? Individual cases.

That's not my contention. My contention is 7 that the problem is if that's the case, that means 8 there's a serious problem because that means that every 9 Spanish-speaking person is subjected to some type of 10 | ticketing, warrant issuance because they're Spanish. 11 Or, they're being scheduled there because there's a 12 scheduling issue. Not the particular case fitting in 13 the guidelines. There's a discrepancy and disparate treatment between people who speak Spanish and that.

I understand.

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That's my issue and we disagree on that. 16 A I bring 17 that issue up and they keep saying that's not the 18 issue. So, because we disagree on the issue, we can't 19 come to any type of reasonable conversation because we disagree on what the issue is. I think the issue is clear in my mind.

But apparently, Judge North and Ashley Wolk 23 and whoever else don't think it's clear or don't want 24 \parallel to acknowledge that issue. I don't know why. But I 25 think it's pretty law school 101, but that's why our

 $1 \parallel$ conversations are futile. They go nowhere because we 2 keep getting to the same point. Just like Kim Hamlyn's 3 response.

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Right.

They keep going back to this doggone 5 directive, I'm like, that's not the point. The point $6\parallel$ is you cannot have a policy, written or unwritten that $7 \parallel$ has a disparate impact on a protected class. You can't $8 \parallel$ do it. So, whatever the problem is, you have to change 9 that because that's going to continue to happen for the 10 next year if you don't change it. And we disagree on 11 it.

They haven't changed it, they won't change it 13 and they don't see a problem with it and I do. And 14 that's where our conversations have always led and they 15 end the same point of disagreement over that same issue 16 every time.

What would be the guidance you would give to 18 those responsible for the scheduling to allow them to, 19 you know, schedule these in a way that you see fit. 20 Remember, and I think we can agree, the scheduling 21 \parallel persons do not have the benefit of actually seeing --22 unless the litigant comes before the courthouse, 23 they're not going to know if they're Spanish-speaking.

They're not going to know what they look

1 like. They're not going to know any of that stuff.

- 2 A Right. All they have is a name.
- We could agree to that -- all they have is a 4 name, all they have is a ticket.
- 5 A That's it.

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- What should that scheduling person be doing 7 today when they have a batch of tickets that just came 8 in?
- 9 This is what I feel should happen --
- 10 How are they going to go about that? What's 11 that analysis?
- 12 A This is how it should happen. How that should 13 happen is, somebody from outside of Millville, from the 14 Judiciary, should come in. The cases scheduled going 15 forward should all be rescheduled. All of them going 16 forward -- February on should be cancelled and 17 rescheduled. Somebody from the Judiciary should come 18 in and handle the scheduling policy until it's 19 corrected.

Otherwise, I feel it's going to continue and 21 it stays in-house because there's too much resistance 22 to change it. We need an independent person from the 23 Judiciary to step in temporarily to oversee. 24 cancel sessions going forward because they're 25 discriminatory. And each time we preside over it,

1 we're discriminating against people again and again and again.

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So, don't have this -- I'd rather have more 4 backlog than discrimination. So, let's cancel those 5 sessions and reschedule the sessions properly. Again, 6 have someone from the State Judiciary come in who knows 7 how to handle it to reschedule these cases so that they're rescheduled properly. You know, that's my -that's the way I felt it could be fixed.

If it stays in the current staff dynamic with 11 \parallel Kim calling the shots, Judge North involved in it, it's 12 not going to change because their position's that it's 13 not a problem. Until somebody outside sees this is a 14 district problem, it's not going to change which is why 15 the schedule doesn't change which is my concern because 16 if nobody finds a problem here, you know, I'm not 17 pushing you guys, but if nobody finds a problem here, 18 this is not going to stop because the schedule's still 19 set another year.

We're going to have Latino litigants, people 21 \parallel for the whole next year raise a holy hell because the 22 situation is still the same. You know, if it's not 23 changed, this thing is going to get bigger and bigger 24 for no reason. There's no reason for it -- it's a 25 simple scheduling adjustment that should be done.

And because I don't feel that the current 2 administrator is going to do it because of her 3 position, I don't feel that our municipal division, 4 Vicinage 15, is going to do it because their position 5 agrees with hers.

Unless you have someone from the Judiciary 7 outside come into Millville, take over the court 8 scheduling for a time, it's not going to change. 9 That's my position.

- 10 Okay. Let me ask you this -- did I interrupt 11 you?
- 12 A No, you didn't.

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- Okay. So, Judge, let me make sure, the Q. 14 calendars that are set for February, March, April and 15 so forth, are you able to determine in advance whether 16 or not they are having this disparate impact that you 17 perceive?
- 18 A All I can tell you is that the schedule for 19 interpreters is the same. And based in the past what 20 I've seen, I have no reason to believe anything is 21 different going to the future. It's now January, the 22 next year, and it's still the same.
- So, I have no reason to believe it's going to 24 change without someone coming in, intervening, 25 cancelling all those sessions where there is

1 discriminatory activity because out of the concern of 2 mine and I don't want to preside over a proceeding that 3 I feel and I know are discriminatory.

So, that's the serious concern of mine as a 5 judge and, morally, I am participating in a process 6 that I know is discriminatory. So, to stop that from 7 occurring, the only suggestion I have, again, I don't 8 know the intricacies of how a ticket gets -- I don't 9 know how that's done. I don't know. But all I do know 10 \parallel is that it's a problem and the only way I can see to 11 correct the problem is a very simple solution would be 12 to have someone from outside the vicinage train Kim or 13 replaced Kim or whatever they do to take over 14 scheduling going forward to fix it. That's it.

Let me ask you this, Judge, it's important so 16 that we know how to diagnose this going forward. 17 possible to determine, based on a calendar -- I 18 understand what you're saying of what you have seen in 19 your mind as a pattern and you believe it may continue and but here's what I'm -- on the operation level of the immediate issue of addressing what may be an issue.

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Is it possible to determine, based on the 23 calendars for February and March whether those calendars actually reflect a disparate impact or is it 25 when you are actually in the courtroom that you assess 1 and are able to see that, yes, this is a bad calendar? 2 Do you understand what I'm asking?

- Yeah, I do. There's no way to tell from looking 3 | A 4 at a calendar.
 - Okay. All right.

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- 6 A You know, you have to see it. Like I said the 7 only reason -- my analysis is based on what I've 8 already seen in the past for the past how many months 9 what I've seen and the fact that Kim has not changed 10 \parallel her policy of scheduling, leaves me to believe that the 11 scheduling is going to be the same as it's been.
- 12 I got it. So --
- 13 A And I'd prefer not to wait and see it is the case.
- I understand. I just want to make sure that 15 I'm understanding what you're saying is it's not -- you 16 don't know that there is a defect, so to speak, or an 17 alleged defect in the calendar, until you're actually 18 in the courtroom and you're making that observation of 19 who's in the courtroom, right?
 - There's no way to know.
- All right. So, with that understanding, in 22 your mind -- no, I don't want to say it that way -- but 23 the -- it will be, in your mind, a equal status when 24 what happens as to what you're seeing in the courtroom 25 versus the virtual. I want to know what that is going

1 to look like.

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I may have asked that before, but I want to 3 know what it's going to look like when it is, in your 4 mind, equal. What are we going to see in the in-person 5 proceedings versus the virtual? That's what I've got 6 to get at and understand.

7 A Yeah. I don't know numerically what that will 8 look like. I don't know numerically what it will look $9 \parallel \text{like.}$ I just know that it will have some level of 10 Spanish-speaking litigants in both sessions and there 11 should not be a situation where all of them are in-12 person sessions.

How it would look, I don't know. But it 14 should look like this, you know, that's my concern and 15 there's not explanation for it without it being a 16 policy set. The only other explanation we indicated 17 would be a worse one, which is people are being 18 ticketed, complaints and warrants issued --

- Well, that's true and that's a separate one 20 but --
- 21 It's a separate issue but --
- -- what I want to know is, for us to rectify 23 that and to get to that point that you identified, it 24 almost seems to me, and I'm not an expert in this, but 25 it almost seems to me that we would have to have staff

1 calling litigants in advance on the virtual and the in-2 person to say, to determine whether or not they are, 3 number one, Spanish-speaking, and number two, if 4 they're an interpreter in order to then have the 5 knowledge, okay, we know the domain of people who are 6 in this category before we assign anything.

- 7 A Right.
- Okay? Now, we know the number of people 9 listed here who meet those two criteria -- Spanish-10 speaking and in need of an interpreter.
- 11 A I got you.
- 12 From there a decision would have to be made Q
- 13 --

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25 A

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- 14 A Very simple.
- 15 -- distribute it. That --
- 16 A Very simple.

No.

Let me break it down. Wouldn't we have to 18 know that first? In other words, we would have to 19 solicit that information from the litigants first 20 affirmatively to say are you Spanish-speaking and, 21 \parallel number two, are you in the need of an interpreter 22 before the scheduling decision is made. And then once 23 we have that information, then we would make the 24 distribution. Isn't that what we would have to do?

- Okay. Explain that. Q
- 2 A Because what you do is you obtain -- you cancel 3 your schedules. You don't base scheduling on anybody's 4 name. You have a live interpreter for each session and 5 you schedule the cases accordingly. Period. That way 6 if there all scheduled across the board, there's an 7 interpreter for each session for people to get 8 scheduled. A live interpreter for every session's the 9 same. You schedule the case accordingly and then from 10 that you take whatever case should be scheduled in-11 person across the board, you schedule them in-person.
- I got it. So, what you're saying, Judge, so 13 I understand it, it's not so much -- let's say we went 14 down this road and we cancelled February and March and 15 we did a reset so to speak, right?
- 16 A Yeah.

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- And then when we did the reset, we made sure 18 there was an in-person interpreter whether it's virtual 19 or in-person court, right?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 For each session --
- 22 A Correct.
- 23 -- not just two, but four, right?
- 24 A All of them.
- 25 All right. And then, once we had the

 $1 \parallel$ scheduling parameters, once that was in place and we 2 started scheduling from there, you would have a comfort 3 level that this is being done correctly? Am I saying 4 that right?

- Everybody's being treated equally at that point, 5 A 6 yes.
- Even if, in that circumstance, even if you Q 8 | have Spanish-speaking litigants appearing in person --
- 9 Correct.

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- -- it's what we know, at that point, is going 11 \parallel to be the scheduling is done with the knowledge that 12 there will be an in-person interpreter whether it's 13∥ virtual or in-person. Am I saying that right?
- 14 A Correct. Because at that point, those cases are 15 scheduled according to some policy that dictates it's 16 equal for everyone that they're coming in court in 17 person. Right now it doesn't appear that way.
- So -- and in that case you're going to have 19 Spanish-speaking litigants in person. You're going to 20 have English speaking litigants in person. You're going to have everybody in person under certain criteria they fit there. You're going to have other people going virtual because they fit there. shouldn't be one class of people in one or the other.
 - I got it. So, I think I understand what

1 you're saying is that the way that this would have to 2 be rectified is, cancel February and March, I guess, or 3 | --

- Yeah, because their schedule is already set.
- 5 All right. And then reset it so that we know 6 that there is a -- that's part one. Part two would be 7 arrange to have an in-person interpreter, Ms. -- what's 8 her --
- 9 , she's the common interpreter.
- 10 -- there's quite a few.

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- or somebody else who is an actual 12 physical person who is then budgeted to be not just two 13 sessions but four in-person sessions as well as each 14 virtual session, correct?
- 15 Yeah, and there's another option as well.
- All right. But let me walk through this 17 option A, I guess. And then once we have knowledge 18 that there will be that in-person interpreter available 19 just for the in-person sessions but also for the 20 virtual sessions, we then can schedule from there. And 21 \parallel whether a person ends up in the virtual or the in-22 person there is not a concern. At least at that point 23 we know that when the scheduling decision was made, it 24 was made with the knowledge that there will be an in-25 person interpreter?

Α Yes.

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All right. I just want to be sure I'm 3 thinking about it logistically how this would actually 4 physically be done.

5 A Yup.

You were going to say something, though? On occasions, let's say, for example, there's an 8 occasion where you do have people scheduled virtually. 9 There is not a live interpreter because we have -- this 10 | happens in Bridgeton as well sometimes -- because we 11 have Spanish-speaking staff, someone will say you need an interpreter and that case could be rescheduled for a 13 date where there is an interpreter virtual. But not 14 kicked out to an in-person day.

You know, that's the point. You don't always 16 -- you don't have to have one unless your level of 17 Spanish-speaking litigants is so high that you need 18 them for every session, which not every court has, 19 there's a way to direct those cases to another virtual 20 session where they could still have the benefit of the 21∥ convenience because each court typically tries to have 22 a bilingual someone that can communicate basic things 23 like that -- I need an interpreter -- hold on. Melanie 24 can you come here for a minute, advise an individual 25 we're going to have them reschedule for this date,

1 which is virtual, but the interpreter's here.

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So, you don't necessarily have to have -- you 3 should initially, to get this thing cleaned up you 4 should, initially, but you don't have to have that 5 permanent. You can weed that away. But because it's 6 so broad now and it's so, you know -- now I think for 7 the next two, three months it should be every session 8 'til we can figure out how to make it work fair where 9 there's not this discrepancy. That's just my -- from 10 my experience of seeing courts for a long time with a 11 high Spanish-speaking population, I've seen how things 12 work, that's what I would suggest be done to fix the 13 problem going forward.

- Let me ask you this, Judge, and I think we 15 may be almost done here, but have you perceived such a 16 disparity that you see as to other languages, or is it 17 more specific to the Spanish-speaking?
- The Spanish because that's the highest population 19 of -- that we have. Other languages are very, very occasional. In those cases we'll use LanguageLine unless it's a sign language interpreter -- we'll have them come in. But they're also on video -- sign 23 language interpreter, as well.

The LanguageLine is used when there's a 25 really rare language at times, you know, like I said, 1 one we don't see very often where an interpreter live 2 isn't really necessary. One case in the blue we might 3 have LanguageLine come in to do. Those are rare. 4 Spanish is the primary issue because there's a --

I get it.

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-- high, high level of Spanish-speaking litigants.

I appreciate that. So, when we're able to Q 8 measure this, or at least make an observation of what 9 is it that looks like a parody, you know, what does 10 that state look like when we have a state of parody. 11 The way that we would assess that is based on what 12 we're seeing as far as how litigants or what they look 13 like, what they look like in the in-person courtroom $14 \parallel$ versus the virtual or is it going to be an observation 15 that is made as the proceedings begin in that 16 particular session? If you understand what I'm asking? Yeah, this is language based. It's ethnic based, 18 based on language. So, the key thing here is it's 19 language-based and it's Latino because most Latinos who 20 are Spanish-speaking tend to be of that ethnic group.

So, the primary issue here is the language 22 which, in effect, has an impact on the Latino group. So, the thing is, you have to correct the way 24 \parallel interpreter cases are handled to correct the other part 25∥ and that's what (indiscernible) is how you can't look

1 at someone, per se, and tell if they speak Spanish or 2 not. You can't tell.

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Right, that's what I mean. So, I guess the $4 \parallel$ way that we would be able to reach a point of what 5 seems to be parody in your mind is that there would 6 have to be an equal or a close to equal number of 7 occurrences in each session in an in-person session and $8 \parallel$ in a virtual session where this appears that as you are 9 in the course of questioning a litigant, you then 10 perceive there to be a language issue.

In other words, you would have that same or 12 an equal experience on virtual as you would on in-13 person and, in your mind, that would represent an equal 14 situation?

Yeah, just statistically there should be some 16 level of consistency. Whether it's ten percent, five 17 percent, fifteen percent, but it shouldn't be eighty 18 percent in-person and -- there should be some level. 19 But you can't tell that right away. It takes a couple 20 months to see what the volume of cases are.

I don't know the volume of -- the number of 22 cases coming. You're not going to be able to tell --23 it has to be percentage-wise. It can't be number-wise, $24 \parallel$ be percentage-wise to be able to tell, apparently.

So, you can't tell if you have a model of

1 comparison percentage-wise how is this looking. How 2 does this look. Are you just going to take a couple 3 months to see how that looks as we clean out the 4 current stuff, we set this thing. It's going to take a 5 few months to make sure there's a level, a somewhat 6 level of equality in the ratios.

- I understand. But the equality -- the way Q 8 that we are able to gather the data, so-to-speak, that 9 there is equality is going to be based on not 10 appearances of what people look like, but it's going to 11 have to be based on a measurement or an identification 12 of how many occasions in the in-person setting did a 13 | language issue present itself on the one hand, and then 14 how many times did a language issue present itself on 15 the virtual setting and it seems like there's an equal 16 number of circumstances that that's occurring. 17 when we are at the level of equality, I think that 18 would be what you say --
- 19 A Proportionately.

- Proportionately --20 Q
- 21 Yeah, I would tend to agree with that for the most 22 part.
- 23 That's because I'm saying, Judge, I want to 24 \parallel know what the data is that we would have to gather and 25 \ look at to say, all right, now we are -- and it would

 $1 \parallel$ be certainly subject to a subjective assessment to a 2 degree, wouldn't it?

3 A Yes.

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- Because it's going to have to be, all things 5 being equal they say, based on the type of offenses, 6 right --
- 7 A Yeah.
- -- that are involved. And you would have to 9 control for that level of there. But --
- We would assume that offenses aren't race-based. 10 A
- 11 We would assume that overall, percentage-wise, they
- 12 cover everyone in a reasonably same level of
- 13 percentages, you know.
- 14 Q. Right.
- 15 A That's what I would -- hopefully that's the case.
- 16 Q Right.
- So, I don't see that is being a issue. The way 17 A 18 you do this data-wise is by retroactively look at as
- 19 things go by for a few months, how many people are
- 20 using or requesting a Spanish interpreter in each
- 21 \parallel session. If you go to a virtual session and no one
- 22 needs a Spanish interpreter is the problem.
- 23 That's the key, Judge, that I need to know 24 when I go back to determine this.
- 25 A That's the way --

- It's going to be the request that's made and Q 2 once we count the number of times on the record that 3 the request is made in the virtual versus the in-4 person, you know, the data will speak for itself.
- The data speaks for itself. Yes. If you have an 5 A 6 in-person session with everybody talking to him and you 7 say, okay, this person hasn't had a virtual court option, you know, you start to tell by language --
 - Q I got you.

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- 10 A -- where the issue is, you know.
- 11 I got you. Okay. But --Q
- 12 A So, it's only ethnicity based on the language.
- We can only base the determination of 14 whether, you know, on the actual request that's made. 15 And so when we get to a point where, again, all things 16 being equal as far as the type of offense and putting 17 that to the side, because we can agree, some offenses 18 have to be in person. There's no debate.
- 19 A Correct.
- But as to the matters that, to the extent 21 \parallel there are any matters, where there is some discretion 22 involved, looking, focusing specifically on those types 23 of matters, we would have to look at was the request 24 for an interpreter made equally in the in-person 25 session versus the virtual. And if that's the case,

 $1 \parallel$ you would be satisfied that this scheduling thing has 2 straightened itself out?

- 3 A Or, if I, the judge, in communicating with someone 4 and it's obvious that they need an interpreter's 5 services. Sometimes they don't request it, but I can 6 see, you know.
 - I got you. Q

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- So, that's the other -- it would be asked for --
- 9 The record would have to be made, right? A 10 record would have to --
- 11 A -- or I see an observation. There's a record this 12 individual, I believe the best interest of justice is 13 an interpreter.
- And when you as the judge are feeling like 15 I'm doing that the same amount of time in the virtual 16 as opposed to the in-person, you'll feel like that's --17 A I see some level of parity, yeah, because, you 18 know, stat-wise, there should be some level of
- 19 proportionality between the types of offense people 20 have. People are coming to court. There should be 21 \parallel some level of proportionality. It is ten percent, but
- 22 it should be some level that is consistent amongst
- 23 ethnic groups, racial groups.
- 24 All right. Q
- 25 A And that's the issue here is that just doesn't

 $1 \parallel \text{exist.}$ And that's the way I think to resolve it is to 2 address the language issue in that way. Over time that 3 will resolve, and a new system's in place where it 4 doesn't occur again going forward.

Yeah. I guess what I'm looking at is in 6 order for us to determine whether a particular calendar 7 is -- has an issue, it's like we're not really going to 8 know --

You can't.

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-- until the calendar proceeds.

11 A You can't, which is why, as opposed of risking 12 that, my suggestion was to then the court to cancel the 13 sessions is the same thing because if you don't, you're 14 going to run into a same retroactive look. You say, 15 okay, it's March, were they discriminatory in January 16 and February? Yup.

You know, so if you want to risk -- as 18 opposed to risking that and making an assumption, you 19 just get the dam backlogged for two months. Cancel 20 those sessions. Have someone come in with a clean set 21 \parallel of litigants and begin to reschedule the case and after 22 a few months, at that point, we could say, okay, things 23 seem to be leveling out.

There's no policy that's basing things on 25 | language, and we're going to see some consistency where 1 now you can change the number of times an interpreter's 2 there in virtual court because you still have virtual $3 \parallel \text{session}$ with an interpreter you can begin to do that. 4 But there's no situation where someone is denied 5 virtual services --

- Q I got it --
- 7 A -- because of that.

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- I just what I'm -- and help me with this --9 what I have a little bit of -- where I got to connect 10 \parallel the dots a little bit is, if we can only observe a 11 disparity or a lack of disparity on the back end after 12 the schedule has happened, how are we on the front end 13 when the scheduling is done -- prevent that if we can't |14| -- in other words, we can't read the future, you know? 15 A Right.
- And that's where I'm trying to -- how can we 17 preemptively avoid this from a scheduling angle without 18 having our scheduling folks reaching out to each 19 litigant and going through a number of questions of do 20 you need an interpreter --
- I understand. 21
- 22 -- and, if so, you know, are you, number one, are you speaking to interpreting --23
- 24 A I understand.
- 25 We would have to have that analysis done at

1 the scheduling phase on the initial intake.

What I would --

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- We would have to have that information which 4 we're not going to have until the actual hearing.
- 5 That's where I'm having the issue.
- 6 A I got you. What I would suggest is that you use 7 the virtual as your default position, right? Unless a 8 case is one of those -- which are few -- that you got 9 to have them come in to court, right? Everybody's $10 \parallel \text{reset}$ at a default virtual court position. From that 11 default position, you're able to begin gauging which 12 cases need to go back in-person.
- 13 Isn't that what we're doing now, though? Q.
- 14 A No. We're not.
- 15 Explain that for me.
- 16 A They're not even going to virtual at all. They're $17 \parallel$ going straight filtered from the ticket right to in
- 18 person. There's no opportunity to go virtual.
- 19 In Millville?
- 20 A In Millville.
- 21 Q Right.
- 22 A Everybody else, yes, but not in Millville.
- 23 Got it Q
- 24 A Clean the slate and you use the virtual as the 25 default.

I got you. Q

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- 2 A Temporarily at least.
 - I understand.
- That way everybody -- you know, that's my --5 that's how you solve that problem in my opinion.

MR. COOK: I got you. I understand.

Appreciate your time, Judge. Give me five minutes.

JUDGE WITCHER: Sure.

MR. COOK: I've got to go through some notes.

11 THE WITNESS: Sure.

MR. COOK: I may be close to done here. But 13 you know let's do that.

Time is 2:21 and we're going to take five 15 minutes.

(Off the record)

MR. COOK: Today is January 19th of 2023. 17

18 The time is 2:30. My name is Bill Cook. I'm an

19 attorney with the firm of Brown and Connery. I'm here

20 today with Judge Jason Witcher as well as Steve Somogyi

21 from the administrative office of the courts. This is

22 Part 4 of our interview today, or discussion, with

23 Judge Witcher.

And, Judge, we've been going for several 25 hours at this point. I think we're close to done. Are 1 you ready to proceed?

JUDGE WITCHER: Yes. Let's just do it.

MR. COOK: Your Honor, again, I appreciate $4 \parallel$ your cooperation with this process. I just want to 5 close out a few things as far as administrative 6 purposes if that's okay?

JUDGE WITCHER: Sure.

8 BY MR. COOK:

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- First of all, you sent me an e-mail January 10 \parallel 17th of 2023. This is at 9:19 a.m. I'm showing it to 11 you, Judge, so that's it's clear on the record. You 12 recognize it, right?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q. And that was in reference to it says subject: 15 Request to speak, Millville Municipal Court. Do you 16 see that?
- 17 A Yes, correct.
- 18 All right. The next document I want to show 19 -- and there were some attachments to that which I'll 20 represent are -- I have, but are not on this particular 21 document. I'm really just showing this to you -- the 22 content, okay?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 The second document I'm showing you is 25 January 18, 2023, 2:12 p.m., subject: Interpreter's

- 1 schedule. This was sent to me yesterday, Your Honor.
- 2 You recognize it, right?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And this also had a attachment to it, 2022
- 5 Spanish Interpreter Schedule, do you see that?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q All right. And the third document is an
- 8 e-mail January 18, 2023, 4:13 p.m., e-mail from you to
- 9 me. You recognize it, right, Your Honor?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And then the fourth item, Judge, is an e-mail
- 12 that you sent to me 4:27 p.m. January 18th of 2023. Do
- 13 you see that?
- 14 A That's the same thing twice? Yes. I must have
- 15 sent you the same thing twice by accident.
- 16 Q No, I believe that there may have been some
- 17 difference. One's 4:27 and one's 4:13.
- 18 A Yeah. I just you the same stuff twice.
- 19 Q It may have been the same intent but there
- 20 were two --
- 21 \blacksquare A I sent it twice with the same stuff.
- 22 Q That's okay. You recognize all of these,
- 23 right, Judge?
- 24 A Yes, I do.
- 25 Q And I'll represent further for this record

1 there's another of attachments, I don't have them. 2 It's not my intent to go through them at this point, 3 but I'll represent, Your Honor, this is -- I had asked 4 | you provide me with documents and information relevant 5 that you believe is appropriate for me to review and 6 consider.

Have you had the opportunity to provide me 8 with all documents, information, evidence that you have 9 to this point that would support what you're saying or 10 alleging?

11 A Yes.

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- 12 All right. And those are the items that are Q 13 within what you forwarded to me by way of these e-14 mails, is that right?
- 15 Yes.

- And with all of these e-mails that are before Q 17 you, as well everything that you told me today, is that 18 everything that you need to tell me as far as the scope 19 of, you know, your concerns in this matter which brings 20 us here today?
- 21 Yes. I don't recall, or I can't think of anything 22 additional, so I will say yes with the limitations of 23 human memory but for the most part, I would agree.
- 24 All right. That's fine. I mean, I'll 25 represent you've been very detailed here, Judge in

1 these e-mail that you provided and I don't need to read 2 them because they speak for themselves. And, you know, 3 so, I mean, if -- somebody reviewing this at some later 4 point, whether it's myself or someone else wants to 5 know what is it that you're contending in this matter, 6 what are your concerns and here are the reasons for 7 your concerns. They could look at these e-mails that $8 \parallel I've$ just identified, as well, this audio record. And 9 that would all represent the complete total and 10 accurate scope of what your concerns are in this 11 matter. Is that right?

12 A Yes, that's correct.

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MR. COOK: Has everything you told me today, 14 Judge, been the truth, the whole truth and nothing but 15 the truth?

JUDGE WITCHER: Yes, it has.

MR. COOK: Have you been treated fairly 18 during the interview?

THE WITNESS: Very much. I appreciate it. 20 Thank you so much.

MR. COOK: And is there anything else 22 relative to these concerns, allegations, claims that 23 you need to tell me so that we have this for the record 24 and so that it's available?

THE WITNESS: Just one comment I would like

1 to continue to stress that I want it to the be clear 2 that this is not a Judiciary policy -- an overarching 3 Judiciary policy that is problematic. The Judiciary $4 \parallel$ policies are fair. I've been a judge for a long time.

These are all issues with the public's best 6 interest at heart. This issue is only isolated to one particular scheduling problem in Millville. I don't want there to be any perception by anyone that I am alleging that this is a Judiciary problem and it's not.

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I don't want there to be any perception that 12 that's what I'm alleging. That's not the case. My 13 issue is simply with one issue which is scheduling. 14 | just want that to be very clear that I don't see this 15 as a discriminatory Judiciary. This is a one problem 16 with one person scheduling (indiscernible). I want 17 that to be very clear as to my position so there's no 18 confusion about that.

MR. COOK: Your Honor, I appreciate your time 20 today. It's been a pleasure to speak with you for these past several hours. Judge, if you have any questions of me after this, you know how to reach me?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

MR. COOK: And with that -- Mr. Somogyi, do 25 you have anything to add at this point?

MR. SOMOGYI: No. I appreciate the Judge's 2 time today. THE WITNESS: Thank you very much, gentlemen. MR. COOK: We'll then conclude this record. 5 And the time is 2:35 on January 19th of 2023. Thank 6 you.

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4 foregoing transcript of proceedings on CD, (Judge Jason

5 Witcher), is prepared in full compliance with the

6 current Transcript Format for Judicial Proceedings and

7 is a true and accurate non-compressed transcript of the

8 proceedings as recorded, and to the best of our

9 ability.

10

11 /s/ Mary Polito

12 MARY POLITO AOC #573

CERTIFICATION

3 STINE, the assigned transcribers, do hereby certify the

We, MARY POLITO, COLETTE MEHESKI and ALYCE H.

13

14

15 COLETTE MEHESKI AOC #628

AOC #705

16

17 /s/ Alyce H. Stine

18 ALYCE H. STINE

19 J&J COURT TRANSCRIBERS, INC. DATE: January 23, 2023

/s/ Colette Meheski

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